

WE DEFINE  
FUTURE IMPACT

TECHNOLOGY  
SOFTWARE  
CONSULTING

Autonomous Driving  
Market Intelligence  
MaaS / TaaS / POV



**P3 BUSINESS  
AS UNUSUAL**

# P3 **AD** Market Insights

**Edition #4/2025**

September 2025

We analyze global autonomous driving ecosystems in Mobility-as-a-Service, Privately Owned Vehicles and Goods Transport.

## Created by:

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**Edition #4/2025**



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# P3 & P3 autonomous mobility.

**Short** Introduction



# Portfolio as unusual.

## SOFTWARE

Android Automotive

Business Intelligence

Cloud Migration

Cyber Security

Data Analytics

Enterprise Solutions

Financial Systems

IT-Architecture

Certifications

## TECHNOLOGY

Autonomous Driving

Battery Technology

Electric Powertrain

Energy Solutions

Industrialization

Charging Infrastructure

Operations Excellence

Task Force Management

Testing & Engineering

## CONSULTING

Agile Transformation

Artificial Intelligence

M&A Strategy

Marketing & Design

Sustainability

Project Management

Organizational Strategy

Quality & Compliance

Systems Engineering

UX/UI Design

Transformation

# P3 advises leading international OEMs, suppliers, technology and insurance companies in the field of autonomous driving and autonomous mobility.



AUTONOMOUS MOBILITY  
/AS UNUSUAL

>9

years of international  
experience in autonomous  
driving consulting

>100

customers worldwide and  
more than 300 successful  
AD projects

>50

employees around the  
globe in the autonomous  
driving space

75%

of the employees are  
engineers and software  
developers

We approach autonomous driving from many different perspectives. We understand the markets, know the players, but also have the technological know-how and the necessary software expertise.

## Market & Strategy

- Go-to-market strategy
- Global market and competitive analysis for AD MaaS, TaaS & ownership
- MaaS & TaaS business model development incl. business case & TCO
- Competence analysis, assessment of “best-fit” partners
- (SDS) partnerships models and joint venture agreements
- AD shuttle / robotaxi and ADAS in-field testing & benchmarking

## Technology & Regulation

- End-to-end architecture assessment and customization
- Cybersecurity, Functional Safety & SOTIF
- Regulation Implementation (AD SMS, SUMS & CSMS for SAE L3 & L4)
- Test Strategies & Management & Tool Confidence
- Sensor set evaluation and platform fortification strategies
- Support for Homologation (Type approval ODD and operation area)

## Operations & Scaling

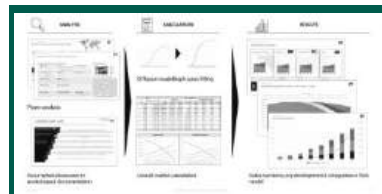
- AD Program Management incl. strategic setup, operations strategy, organizational build-up, project conduction & benchmarking
- Scaled Pilots: setup and management of runup schemes for AD pilot projects
- AD Product Lifecycle Management AD Logistics Concepts - Conceptualization of market-ready TaaS products



# Overview | Market & Strategy Portfolio



Robotaxi Performance & UX Benchmark



AD Market Models L2-4



AD Tech Partner Scouting & Analysis



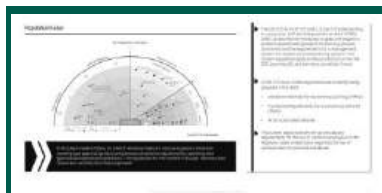
Go-to-Market Strategy



ADAS Benchmark EU, CN, US



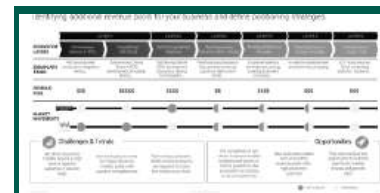
AV Fleet Simulation (MaaS & Trucking)



AD Regulation Radar EU/CN/US



TCO Tools for MaaS, TaaS, and Trucking



Value Chain and Positioning Strategy

**P3 AD market, strategy, and technology intelligence portfolio**

Working closely with our Technology & Regulation and Operations & Scaling teams, we provide holistic market, competitor, and technology intelligence and strategy development for your specific needs.

# Our unique (autonomous) mobility market insights at a glance – for you, for free

## P3 AD Market Insights

**The most comprehensive AV market and competitor analysis** at no cost. Explore global AD markets for **MaaS, personally owned vehicles, and goods transport**. The ecosystem analysis employs a layered approach: 5-Layer for MaaS and goods transport, and 4-Layer for POV.

In this comprehensive report you'll find:

- ✓ In-depth analysis of **46 MaaS, 49 POV, and 39 autonomous goods transport companies** in North America, China, and Europe.
- ✓ A comprehensive **overview of use cases** for MaaS, POV, and goods transport.
- ✓ The latest **company updates, L4 roadmaps**, and a high-level profile for each company.

## P3 ADAS Market Insights

**Fascinating insights into L2/2+ and L3 ADAS** function packages of **global OEMs and their ADAS capabilities across North America, Europe, and China**, with focus on driving functions, revealing the strategies manufacturers are using to stay competitive in this fast-evolving market.

In this comprehensive report you'll find:

- ✓ Detailed **competitor analysis, including OEM ADAS functions, supplier overviews, sensor setups and market availability**
- ✓ An overview of **the essential components driving ADAS performance**
- ✓ Exclusive **insights into the latest company-specific news** with P3's expert assessment

## P3 SDV Market Insights

**Landscape, advancements, and key trends** in the SDV market, highlighting how **OEMs & suppliers** stay **competitive** in this **rapidly changing industry**. By leveraging the P3 SDV stack approach, the report provides a structured view of the **SDV supplier ecosystem** across multiple layers in NAR, EU, and Asia.

In this comprehensive report you'll find:

- ✓ Detailed **competitor analysis**, covering **12 OEMs** and their suppliers, along with a classification of **AI applications and market availability**.
- ✓ A detailed **breakdown** of the **fundamental components** driving the **SDV market** forward.
- ✓ Insider perspectives on the **latest company-specific updates**, complemented by P3 **expert evaluations**.

































































**P3 autonomous mobility.**  
**ADAS Benchmark China &  
Europe 2025.**



# Overview of the vehicles we have thoroughly tested using our P3 ADAS Benchmark framework.

Vehicle Line-Up ADAS Benchmark EU		Vehicle Line-Up ADAS Benchmark China	
	  BMW 5 Series		  Polestar 4
	  Zeekr 7X		  IM Motor LS6
	  Mercedes-Benz EQE		  XPENG P7
	  Stelato S9		  XPENG P7+
	  Volkswagen ID.7		  Nio EL 6
	  Nio ET 9		  XPENG X9
	  Porsche Macan		  BYD Seal
	  ONVO L60		  BYD Xia
	  Li Auto L9 AD Pro		  Hongqi Tiangong 05
	  Li Auto L9 AD Max		  Xiaomi SU7

In August 2025, we additionally tested the **Maextro S800** and **Xiaomi YU7** and included them in our P3 ADAS Benchmark report.



Huawei-JAC's full-size luxury sedan powered by **Huawei Qiankun 4.0**

**Xiaomi's second EV**  
positioned as a high-performance luxury SUV



## Impressions | P3 ADAS Benchmark China



# We offer comprehensive testing reports based on our standardized P3 ADAS Benchmark methodology.

## Two-Day-ADAS Benchmark Event

### ADAS Benchmark



### ADAS Experience Drive



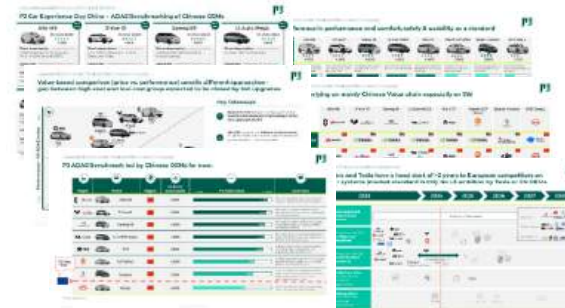
- ✓ Extensive testing of 9 (EU) and 12 (China) top notch vehicles with state-of-the-art ADAS
- ✓ Conducted in and for the EU & CN market

## Standardized Benchmark Methodology



- ✓ ~200 standardized test cases (feature set, city driving, highway, rural roads, parking) with objective scoring system
- ✓ ADAS functions in function clusters **Driving, Parking, Safety**
- ✓ Testing performed on **dedicated routes** covering basic and challenging scenarios
- ✓ **Evaluation in five categories** (Performance, Perception, Comfort, Safety, Ease of Use)
- ✓ Result is **P3 ADAS Index** (1-5) overall and per category

## Extensive ADAS Benchmark Report



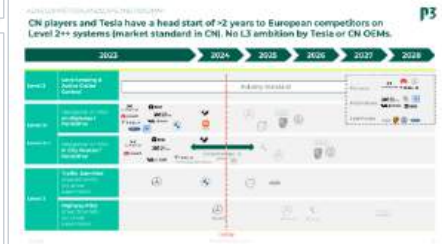
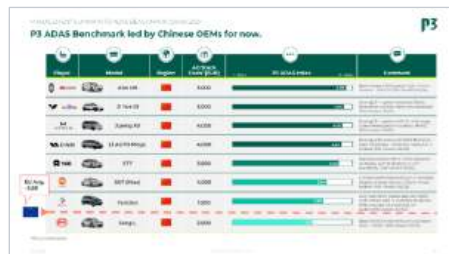
- ✓ Comprehensive **Market & Competitor** Overview
- ✓ **Report** as per **P3 Evaluation** incl. detailed insights on performance in each category
- ✓ ADAS Stack **Supply Chain & Cost Analysis**
- ✓ Competitor **ADAS Future Roadmaps**
- ✓ **Detailed Vehicle Snapshots** incl. full ADAS Stack, ADAS functions, Field of Vision,...)
- ✓ **Safety Assessment & Regulation**
- ✓ **Energy Consumption** analysis per Stack
- ✓ **Video footage** from test rides (e.g., GoPro footage)



Our comprehensive ADAS Benchmark Report comprises **50-60 slides** with in-depth insights into the latest ADAS technologies.

*Sneak Peak*

What does the ADAS Benchmark Report look like?



Much more

## Pricing – reach out for more information.

### ADAS Benchmark Report

Unit  
price

Upon request

Bundle  
price

Upon request

*Buy both ADAS Benchmark Europe and China report and save money!*

#### Includes:

- Comprehensive ADAS Market & Competitor Overview
- Report as per P3 evaluation incl. detailed insights on performance in each category
- ADAS stack supply chain & cost analysis
- Competitor future ADAS roadmaps
- Detailed vehicle snapshots incl. full ADAS stack, ADAS functions, ... )
- Safety assessment & regulation
- Energy consumption analysis per stack

### Optional: HMI & AI Benchmark Report

Unit  
price

Upon request

#### Includes:

- Assessment of user needs based on user journey
- Quantitative assessment of functionalities & performance of selected highlight areas
- Qualitative usability evaluation for most important use cases
- Benchmark of in-vehicle AI assistants and tools

### Optional: Workshops

Unit  
price

Upon request

#### Potential contents:

- Derive of impacts/implications for your global ADAS strategy
- Identify areas where competitors are ahead and where you have a competitive advantage
- Identify challenges in homologation and compliance for different markets
- Discuss data-driven insights from ADAS usage to improve user experience and safety
- Adapt of the benchmark framework based on your specific needs and development of a customized ADAS index

# P3 AD Market Insights.





## Let's start: P3 AD Market Insights Introduction.



Companies focusing on  
autonomous **MaaS**



Companies focusing on  
**privately owned vehicles**



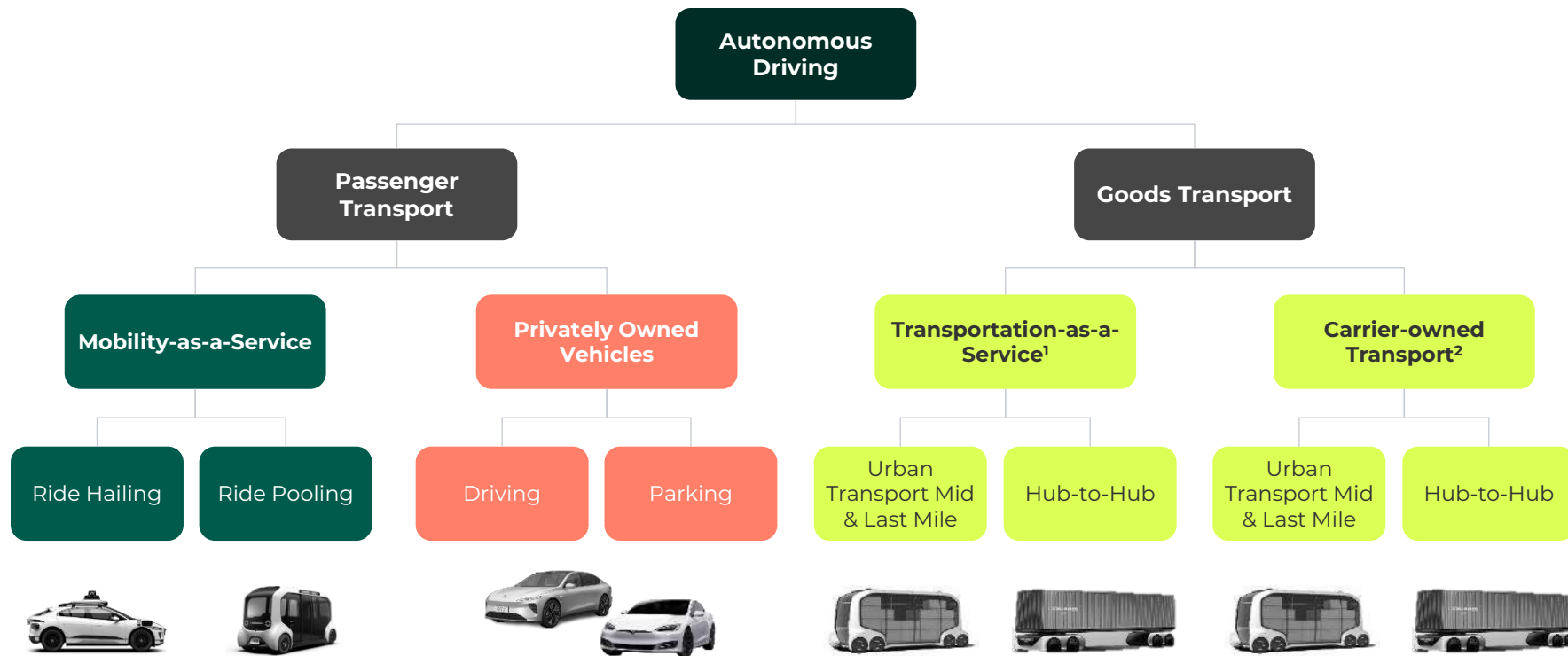
Companies focusing on **goods  
transport and TaaS**

We **analyze** global Autonomous Driving **value creation networks and ecosystems** using **Layer Models** and **provide overviews** of **MaaS, privately owned vehicles & goods transport use cases**

**Based on their** respective **core business**, we identify **(strategic) partnerships, investments** or **acquisitions** of **specific market players** and place them in the layer model. We focus on **North America, Asia** (China, Japan and Korea) and **Europe**

All **insights are based on publicly available sources**. Project knowledge or other **undisclosed information is not considered**.  
Any image rights of logos or images shown here are held by the respective companies

# Autonomous Driving Use Cases.



¹ Self-driving truck provider owns and operates the truck and offers transport / capacity on demand  
² Customer / carrier owns and operates trucks and pays a per-mile fee to the SDS / truck provider

## What you'll find in this report.

### 1 Mobility-as-a-Service (MaaS)

MaaS | **Intro**

MaaS | **NAR**

MaaS | **Asia**

MaaS | **Europe**

### 2 Privately Owned Vehicles (POV)

POV | **Intro**

POV | **NAR**

POV | **Asia**

POV | **Europe**

### 3 Goods Transport & Transport-as-a-Service (TaaS)

Goods Transport & TaaS | **Intro**

Goods Transport & TaaS | **NAR**

Goods Transport & TaaS | **Asia**

Goods Transport & TaaS | **Europe**














**AGENDA**  
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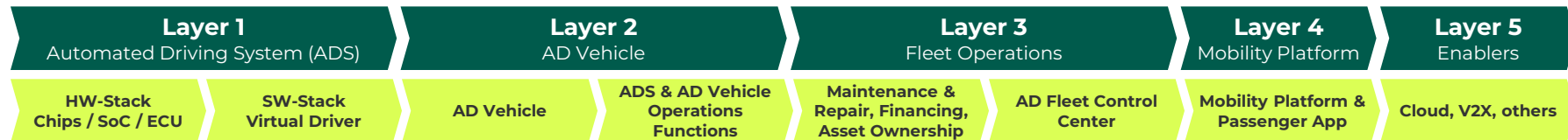
# Mobility-as-a-Service.

Intro | Use Cases & Layer Description

## MaaS | Use Cases

			<div></div> <div>Gated Area</div> <div>Airport, factories, yards, harbors, ...</div>	<div></div> <div>Highway</div> <div>Highways, freeways, ...</div>	<div></div> <div>Urban</div> <div>City center, designated streets, ...</div>	<div></div> <div>Suburban</div> <div>Federal highway, residential areas, ...</div>	<div></div> <div>Rural</div> <div>Rural roads, gravel road, ...</div>
Ride Hailing	SM		Robotaxi				
	M		Robotaxi				
Ride Pooling	SM		low speed autonomous shuttle (<25km/h)	-	low speed autonomous shuttle (<25km/h)		
	M		Roboshuttle				
	L		Roboshuttle				
	XL		Robobus				

# MaaS | Layer Model Description



The **Automated Driving System (ADS)** encompasses SW and HW required to achieve Level 4 autonomy.

The HW-Stack involves activities such as hardware development, production, testing, automotive approval, and safety compliance.

The SW-Stack focuses on self-driving software development and includes activities such as testing & simulation, ODD (Operational Design Domain) management, SDS licensing, mapping, sensor data processing, E2E integration, and safety compliance.

**AD Vehicles** are considered L4 ready vehicle platforms. This layer centers on the development and design and include tasks such as platform & system architecture, regulatory compliance, safety concept, homologation, logistics, and production.

ADS & AD Vehicle Operations Functions describe all functions and interfaces required for AD-MaaS specific tasks performed by the AD Fleet Control Center and Remote Operator such as remote vehicle control, cabin and rider monitoring, operator & emergency call and remote ADS control/assistance.

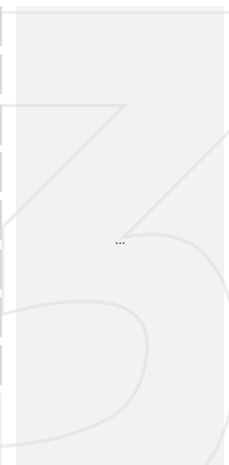
**Fleet Operations** covers operational activities for AV fleets. Tasks include maintenance, service and repair, financing, concessions, charging, training, cleaning or parts supply.

Moreover, AD Fleet Control Center tasks include the execution of ADS & AD Vehicle Operations Functions (e.g., cabin and rider monitoring or remote ADS assistance) in a fleet management tool / user interface. It also includes typical fleet management tasks such as mission management, health monitoring or maintenance & charging scheduling of the AV fleet.

The **Mobility Platform** is the rider frontend. It is point of sale and provider of the primary communication and interaction channel with the user. Tasks include booking, pricing, payment as well as vehicle assignment and dynamic routing (fleet intelligence features). Rider experience (e.g., music, entertainment) may also be covered by mobility platforms.

**Enablers** especially include cloud infrastructure and data centers for processing and storing large amounts of AV data. Furthermore, particularly in China, V2X is a key pillar in pilot zones, enabling faster AV deployment and collaborative decision-making

















































































# MaaS | Layer Model Description






























Layer 1 Automated Driving System (ADS)		Layer 2 AD Vehicle		Layer 3 Fleet Operations		Layer 4 Mobility Platform	Layer 5 Enablers
HW-Stack Chips / SoC / ECU	SW-Stack Virtual Driver	AD Vehicle	ADS & AD Vehicle Operations Functions	Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership	AD Fleet Control Center	Mobility Platform & Passenger App	Cloud, V2X, others
HW Development	SW Development	Design & development	Remote vehicle control	Hub Setup	Execution of ADS & AD Vehicle Operations Functions in UI	Rider App	V2X
HW Production	Testing & Simulation	Quality assurance	Rider authentication	Financing / Insurance		Booking	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD maps
Sensor Integration	ODD Management	Redundancy	Cabin & rider monitoring	Concessions	AD Vehicle Real-Time Tracking and Monitoring	Pricing	Cloud Infrastructure
Automotive approval	SDS Licensing	X-by-Wire	Departure control	Charging	Incident Management	Payment	
Sensor testing & approval	SW Testing & Approval	Regulatory compliance	Rider interfaces & assistance	Maintenance, Service, Repair	AD vehicle Maintenance Scheduling	Dynamic Routing & Optimization	
Sensor fusion	Mapping	Homologation	Operator & emergency call	Small Repair	AD Vehicle Charging Scheduling	Demand Prediction	
Calibration and Integration Support	Verification & Validation	After sales / aftermarket	ADS mission control	Washing & Cleaning	Emergency Response Coordination	Pooling Algorithms	
Safety & Compliance	E2E Integration	Safety concept	Telemetry, Monitoring & Diagnostics	Parts supply	AD Vehicle Mission Dispatch	API / Integration	
...	Sensor Integration and Data Processing	AD requirements	Remote ADS Assistance	In/De-fleeting	Safety Driver Management	Customer Support	
	Safety & Compliance	Logistics	Remote ADS Troubleshooting	Training	Data Analytics and Reporting	3 <sup>rd</sup> Party connection	
		Production	Data Management	In-field support	Customer interaction	Data Analytics	
		Battery & charging concept	E2E integration	...	...	...	
		...	...				

































































































# Mobility-as-a-Service. NAR.










Partnering & Value Chain, Level 4 Target & Latest News

Layer 1		Layer 2		Layer 3		Layer 4	Layer 5									
HW-Stack Chips / SoC / ECU		SW-Stack Virtual Driver		AD Vehicle		ADS & AD Vehicle Operations Functions		Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership		AD Fleet Control Center		Mobility Platform & Passenger App		Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, ECU, DCU, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, Dev Tools, ...	AD Vehicle	Components	Cabin Monitoring, Vehicle Control & Remote Assistance Functions		Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership		Fleet Control Center & Remote Assistance UI		Mobility Platform, MaaS Intelligence, Rider Experience		3 <sup>rd</sup> party Maps	Cloud	V2X & others
 WAYMO	 QUALCOMM  NVIDIA	 WAYMO		 HYUNDAI MOTOR GROUP  JAGUAR  ZEKRA  MAGNA (Integration)  TOYOTA		 ZEKRA  WAYMO	 MOTIVE  ZOOX  EVgo  Terawatt  vultera  Uber  transdev  avis budget group	 WAYMO  autofleet	 WAYMO  Uber  GO  Spotify	Undisclosed						
 Aeva  OUSTER		 Way Mobility	 Applied Intuition  EDGE CASE	 TOYOTA  BMW  TECNOBUS	 GENTEX  BraunAbility	 Way Mobility	 BRIDGESTONE  Stantec  MOTER TECHNOLOGIES  HUFG	 ottopia  Liftango  despen  Way Mobility	 via  moovit  spare  Liftango  SW  lyft	 NTT  Upstream	Undisclosed					
 INNOVIZ  mobileye	 mobileye	 mobileye		 NIO  HOLON  SCHAEFFLER  VW  Commercial Vehicle  MAGNA  verne		 ADMT  HOLON	 DB  holo  beep  SXT  Marubeni	 MOIA  holo  moovit  beep	 MOIA  moovit  Ruter#  IOX  lyft  NTT	Undisclosed						

Layer 1				Layer 2			Layer 3		Layer 4	Layer 5		
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	 NVIDIA			 HYUNDAI MOTOR GROUP	 AVRIDE				Uber			
		AVRIDE				Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed			Undisclosed	
 APTIV  OUSTER  HESAI 	 Ambarella  APTIV	 Applied Intuition  Motional	 HYUNDAI MOTOR GROUP  KIA	 APTIV  Motional			PIVOT	ottopia	 lyft  via  Uber  Grab			 APTIV  EVERSOURCE  OERIQ  BlackBerry
 HESAI  OUSTER	 NVIDIA  Strio AI			ZOOX		ZOOX	ZOOX	ZOOX	 ZOOX  STINGRAY MUSIC			Undisclosed
		ZOOX										

Layer 1				Layer 2		Layer 3		Layer 4		Layer 5		
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			        		  	Vehicles of ADS partners		Uber 	Undisclosed	Uber		
Covered by ADS & OEM partners		   	 		Vehicles of ADS and OEM partners		   (Mobilitye)		 			
<div>Core Business</div> <div> Partnership or supplier deal</div> <div> Investment</div> <div> Acquisition</div> <div> Parent / Subsidiary</div> <div> Update</div> <div> Partner outside US</div>												

Layer 1				Layer 2			Layer 3		Layer 4	Layer 5		
HW-Stack Chips / SoC / ECU		SW-Stack Virtual Driver		AD Vehicle		ADS & AD Vehicle Operations Functions	Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership	AD Fleet Control Center	Mobility Platform & Passenger App	Cloud, V2X, others		
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 LidderTech <sup>®</sup>		COAST		COAST		COAST	COAST	COAST	Undisclosed			
  			 	    			   	  				
	   											

Layer 1				Layer 2			Layer 3		Layer 4	Layer 5		
HW-Stack Chips / SoC / ECU		SW-Stack Virtual Driver		AD Vehicle		ADS & AD Vehicle Operations Functions	Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership	AD Fleet Control Center	Mobility Platform & Passenger App	Cloud, V2X, others		
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	 					Undisclosed						
		 										

## At a glance



Waymo's virtual driver is the world's **most experienced one**. The fully driverless I-PACE fleet in Phoenix, SF and LA impresses with a **terrific system performance**. In our view and bases on our benchmark rides, Waymo is **currently ahead of competition** in the AV space. Meanwhile, Waymo seems to be able to accelerate scaling by integrating E2E modules.



May's fleet is already **available to the general public** in many cities. The **SDS is designed for multiple vehicle platforms** and used in the Toyota Sienna Autono-MaaS vehicles, among others. By end of 2024, May launched the first autonomous e-Palette deployment at a Toyota Motor factory in Japan announced a 30-seater bus cooperation by 2025.



Mobileye is **testing its AV fleet in various locations around the globe**, including complex European traffic. **Initial pilot projects with various vehicle partners** are underway and will allow the L4 capabilities and MaaS features to be further developed and tested. Mobileye is currently the only well-known AV company with a **clear focus on Europe**.



Avride is the **rebranded, international division** of the robotaxi and delivery robot company **Yandex Self-Driving Group**. While international assets have been separated from Yandex assets, Avride is testing AVs in diverse ODDs across the globe, focusing on safety. **Uber will be a key partner for MaaS and delivery**.

## Latest news

San José Mineta International Airport set to be the first commercial airport in California to welcome Waymo.

(04.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

Lyft and May Mobility deploy their first autonomous vehicle fleet in Atlanta.

(10.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

Project update KIRA: Passengers can access autonomous driving shuttles in Darmstadt.

(02.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

Avride ramps up testing in Dallas ahead of robotaxi launch with Uber.

(04.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

## L4 target

L4 achieved in Phoenix by **2020**.

L4 achieved in Sun City by late **2023**.

Not announced

Not announced



## At a glance



JV of Hyundai and Aptiv, while the latter reduced its common equity interest from 50% to about 15% by end of March 2024. In this course, **Hyundai has agreed to invest nearly \$1 billion in Motional by 2024**. The demise of Motional has thus been averted for the time being.



Zoox is **meanwhile testing its SPV on public roads in the Bay Area and Vegas**. In late 2024, Zoox announced to start offering rides starting with employees. First deployments will be in the SoMa neighborhood of San Francisco, and on the Las Vegas Strip. At present, however, operations appear to be taking place on **fixed routes** only.



Unlike most MaaS providers, ADASTEC is not focusing on robotaxis but developing an **AV stack for transit buses**, which marks a USP in the market. ADASTEC has **deployed buses in several locations** including the US and Europe.



Uber's self-driving unit was sold to Aurora in 2020. Instead of developing its own autonomous driving technology, Uber now forms **partnerships with a variety of leading robotaxi companies worldwide**, granting them access to a **massive customer base**.

## Latest news

Hesai selected as exclusive short-range Lidar supplier for Motional's all-electric IONIQ 5 robotaxi.

(04.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

Zoox is live in Las Vegas!

(10.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

ADASTEC and Beep, Inc. forge strategic alliance to accelerate scalable shared autonomous transportation.

(15.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

Uber, Momenta to co-launch Robotaxi service in Munich in 2026.

(08.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

## L4 target

**2026**

L4 achieved in Las Vegas in **2025**

**2026**

L4 achieved in Austin with Waymo in **2025**.

## At a glance



Lyft's self-driving unit was sold to Toyota's Woven Planet in 2021. Similar to Uber, Lyft **established partnerships with various AV providers** - and in combination with its Flexdrive subsidiary, it now has a **clearer value proposition for additional and existing partners**.



The company provides MaaS solutions for cities, theme parks, campuses, airports, rail yards, and other private sites. In the meantime, **COAST seems to be focusing primarily on use cases other than passenger transport** (e.g., harvesting, ports).



Perrone been **developing autonomous vehicle solutions since 2003**. Apart from its low-speed shuttles, Perrone claims to have **outfitted over 30 vehicles types with its retrofit kit**. Despite its experience, we don't believe Perrone will become a leading market player.



Tesla launched its **first robotaxi deployment in June 2025** in Austin. The fleet is limited to 10 vehicles, operating only a **few hours a day in good weather**. A safety operator is onboard, and teleoperations are likely heavily used. A promising start for Tesla, but many questions remain. We're eager to see what's next.

## Latest news

Lyft and May Mobility deploy their first autonomous vehicle fleet in Atlanta.

(10.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

COAST Autonomous announces collaboration with the city of Winter Haven, Florida to explore deployment of autonomous transportation solutions.

(30.03.2022)

[Read](#)

Perrone Robotics and NEORide awarded USDOT SMART grant to retrofit six Ohio transit buses with advanced driver assistance technology.

(21.05.2025)

[Read](#)

Tesla's robotaxi plans for Nevada move forward with testing permit.

(11.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

## L4 target

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced

**2025** – high reliance on teleops expected

## At a glance



Nuro **has been a pioneer in last-mile deliveries** with a special purpose vehicle. In September 2024, Nuro announced to **start licensing its L4 technology** to manufacturers of personally owned vehicles and mobility providers, like ride-hail and delivery companies. By 2025, a **major robotaxi deal with Uber and Lucid** was signed.

## Latest news

Nvidia is latest investor to back AV startup Nuro in \$203M funding round.

(21.08.2025)















































































































[Update](#)[Read](#)

## L4 target

Not announced

# Mobility-as-a-Service. Asia.






















Partnering & Value Chain, Level 4 Target & P3 Assessment

Layer 1				Layer 2				Layer 3		Layer 4	Layer 5		
HW-Stack Chips / SoC / ECU		SW-Stack Virtual Driver		AD Vehicle		ADS & AD Vehicle Operations Functions	Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership	AD Fleet Control Center	Mobility Platform & Passenger App		Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, ECU, DCU, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, Dev Tools, ...	AD Vehicle	Components	Cabin Monitoring, Vehicle Control & Remote Assistance Functions	Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership	Fleet Control Center & Remote Assistance UI	Mobility Platform, MaaS Intelligence, Rider Experience		3 <sup>rd</sup> party Maps	Cloud	V2X & others
HESAI													
robosense													
													
													
HESAI													
robosense													
													
													
LUMINAR													
HESAI													
robosense													
													

Layer 1		Layer 2		Layer 3		Layer 4	Layer 5					
HW-Stack Chips / SoC / ECU		SW-Stack Virtual Driver		AD Vehicle		ADS & AD Vehicle Operations Functions	Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership	AD Fleet Control Center	Mobility Platform & Passenger App	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, ECU, DCU, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, Dev Tools, ...	AD Vehicle	Components	Cabin Monitoring, Vehicle Control & Remote Assistance Functions	Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership	Fleet Control Center & Remote Assistance UI	Mobility Platform, MaaS Intelligence, Rider Experience	3rd party Maps	Cloud	V2X & others
Withdrawal from the market and reformation as <b>Tensor</b> for L4 privately owned vehicles – see chapter “Privately Owned Vehicles. NAR.”												
						Undisclosed	Undisclosed					
Core Business Partnership or supplier deal Investment Acquisition Parent / Subsidiary Update												

Withdrawal from the market and reformation as **Tensor** for L4 privately owned vehicles – see chapter “Privately Owned Vehicles. NAR.”


















Layer 1				Layer 2				Layer 3		Layer 4	Layer 5		
HW-Stack Chips / SoC / ECU		SW-Stack Virtual Driver		AD Vehicle		ADS & AD Vehicle Operations Functions	Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership	AD Fleet Control Center	Mobility Platform & Passenger App	Cloud, V2X, others			
Sensors	Chips, SoC, ECU, DCU, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, Dev Tools, ...	AD Vehicle	Components	Cabin Monitoring, Vehicle Control & Remote Assistance Functions	Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership	Fleet Control Center & Remote Assistance UI	Mobility Platform, MaaS Intelligence, Rider Experience	3 <sup>rd</sup> party Maps	Cloud	V2X & others	
		 					Undisclosed	Undisclosed	 				
Not relevant		 		  ONTIME integrates 3 <sup>rd</sup> party fleets		Undisclosed	Undisclosed				Undisclosed		
HESAI	  TIER IV	TIER IV		  	TIER IV Astemo	TIER IV	 newmo	TIER IV	 newmo		Undisclosed		
<div>Core Business</div> <div>Partnership or supplier deal</div> <div>Investment</div> <div>Acquisition</div> <div>Parent / Subsidiary</div> <div>Update</div>													

Core Business Partnership or supplier deal Investment Acquisition Parent / Subsidiary Update
















Layer 1				Layer 2			Layer 3		Layer 4	Layer 5		
HW-Stack Chips / SoC / ECU		SW-Stack Virtual Driver		AD Vehicle		ADS & AD Vehicle Operations Functions	Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership	AD Fleet Control Center	Mobility Platform & Passenger App	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, ECU, DCU, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, Dev Tools, ...	AD Vehicle	Components	Cabin Monitoring, Vehicle Control & Remote Assistance Functions	Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership	Fleet Control Center & Remote Assistance UI	Mobility Platform, MaaS Intelligence, Rider Experience	3 <sup>rd</sup> party Maps	Cloud	V2X & others
<div>LUMINAR</div> <div>HESAI</div> <div>ZVISION</div> <div>ZF</div> <div>robosense</div>	<div>TTTech</div>	<div>pony</div> <div>autox</div> <div>momenta</div> <div>Continental Mobileye</div>		<div>SAIC</div>		<div>cerence</div>	Undisclosed	Undisclosed	<div>高德地图</div>	<div>DEEPMAP</div> <div>mobilityeye</div>		
<div>robosense</div>	<div>NVIDIA</div>	<div>pony</div> <div>Baidu</div>		<div>HONGSHI</div> <div>FAW GROUP</div>		Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed		
<div>TIER IV</div>		<div>TIER IV</div>	<div>TIER IV</div>	<div>pix moving</div>	<div>elaphe</div> <div>TIER IV</div> <div>禾赛</div> <div>SODA</div>	Undisclosed	<div>TIER IV</div>	Undisclosed	<div>Cloud</div> <div>小鹏</div>			Undisclosed



Layer 1				Layer 2		Layer 3		Layer 4	Layer 5				
HW-Stack Chips / SoC / ECU		SW-Stack Virtual Driver		AD Vehicle		ADS & AD Vehicle Operations Functions	Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership	AD Fleet Control Center	Mobility Platform & Passenger App		Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, ECU, DCU, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, Dev Tools, ...	AD Vehicle	Components	Cabin Monitoring, Vehicle Control & Remote Assistance Functions	Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership	Fleet Control Center & Remote Assistance UI	Mobility Platform, MaaS Intelligence, Rider Experience		3rd party Maps	Cloud	V2X & others
						Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed					Undisclosed
Covered by WeRide's suppliers													Undisclosed
 42dot				 42dot		Undisclosed	Undisclosed	  				Undisclosed	



Core Business
Partnership or supplier deal
Investment
Acquisition
Parent / Subsidiary
Update
Partner outside Asia

Layer 1				Layer 2			Layer 3		Layer 4	Layer 5		
HW-Stack Chips / SoC / ECU		SW-Stack Virtual Driver		AD Vehicle		ADS & AD Vehicle Operations Functions	Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership	AD Fleet Control Center	Mobility Platform & Passenger App	Cloud, V2X, others		
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Hesai	 	 		 	 	 	Undisclosed	Undisclosed		 		

## At a glance



**Baidu Apollo** has accumulated **more than 130m km**, holds **permits for first fully driverless taxi service** in CN and **processed >11m rides** by May 2025. Baidu is an absolute heavyweight in the Chinese AD market and among the strongest robotaxi players in China.



WeRide was the **first company in CN** to operate a fleet with **>100 vehicles** for AD testing and was permitted to test **fully driverless** both in **China** and the **USA**. Considering >20mn autonomous kilometers, WeRide is among the strongest AD players. By beginning of 2025, WeRide announced the 3<sup>rd</sup> deployment in Europe, showing their ambitions in this market.



Pony.ai is an **industry leader in the development and commercialization of robotaxi services** in China and is currently preparing to enter the European market. Pony.ai has formed partnerships with leading OEMs, including Toyota, and GAC Group. Pony.ai is among the strongest AD players.



Withdrawal from market and reformation as **Tensor** for L4 privately owned vehicles.

## Latest news

Lyft partners with Baidu to deploy autonomous rides across Europe.

(04.08.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

WeRide enters Belgium as autonomous robobus rolls into Leuven.

(11.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

Pony.ai, Mowasalat "Karwa" partner to launch autonomous driving pilot in Qatar's Doha.

(05.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

AutoX's RoboTaxis allowed for unmanned passenger transport service in Shanghai.

(08.07.2024)

[Read](#)

## L4 target

L4 reached in  
Guangzhou by  
**2021**

L4 reached in  
Guangzhou by  
**2022**

L4 reached in  
Beijing and  
Guangzhou by  
**2023**

L4 reached in  
Shenzhen by  
**2021**

## At a glance



Following an 18-month suspension by the Chinese authorities, Didi was permitted to sign up new users by 2023. Its **active user base was >500m** in 2023. This means great market power - however, it has become **quiet around Didi's AV division**.



DeepRoute pursues a **mapless approach**. In the meantime, DeepRoute has covered **10 million autonomous kilometers** on public roads by 09/23 and holds permission to carry passengers in China. The current focus seems to be rather on L2+ ADAS than robotaxis.



Horizon Robotics is particularly strong in the POV segment, with many OEM and Tier 1 partnerships regarding their Journey chips as well as smart driving solutions.. Horizon only has a **small footprint in the robotaxi / MaaS segment**, while NVIDIA is the dominant market player.



ONTIME (Ruqi Mobility) was founded by GAC Group and Tencent. Its business scope in terms of robotaxis is an **operation platform including remote supervision, remote management, remote control and remote evaluation**. ONTIME integrates fleets from partners such as GAC and Pony.ai and had a fleet of >280 vehicles by December 2023.

## Latest news

RoboSense, DiDi Autonomous Driving team up to promote L4 Robotaxi production.

(16.04.2025)

[Read](#)

DeepRoute.ai showcases DeepRoute IO 2.0 platform, VLA model at IAA Mobility 2025.

(09.09.2025)

[Update](#)

[Read](#)

Horizon Robotics partners with Hello for Robotaxi development.

(12.09.2025)

[Update](#)

[Read](#)

GAC-backed mobility service platform ONTIME launches 'Robotaxi+' strategy.

(24.07.2025)

[Update](#)

[Read](#)

## L4 target

**2025**

**2025**

Not announced

Not announced



## At a glance

## TIER IV



TIER IV is a Japan-based company **specializing in Autoware-based AD solutions**. The company aims to make autonomous mobility technology scalable and accessible, collaborating globally to **advance AVs for different industries**. TIER IV participates in projects such as METI aimed at deploying robotaxis for transportation and autonomous trucks for logistics.



By August 2022, SAIC accumulated **400,000km of automated driving testing** in China. SAIC has **partnered with well-known SDS providers**, such as Momena and Pony.ai, to develop self-driving vehicles.



FAW's focus is primarily on privately owned vehicles. However, **its EV brand Hongqi** and its **3rd-generation robotaxi** rides on the same platform as its mass-produced vehicle to achieve economies of scale. FAW **co-developed the Hongqi robotaxi with Baidu** and additionally **invested in tech company Pony.ai**.



PIX Moving shares the vision of rebuilding the city with a special form of vehicles called **Moving Spaces**. These **multi-functional pods** can serve as moving working spaces or vending machines, among others. Great concept for technology-driven Asian markets and beyond.

## Latest news

TIER IV and Newmo partner on made-in-Japan robotaxi service.

(02.07.2025)

[Read](#)

SAIC Motor set to launch autonomous driving services in Shanghai by August.

(25.07.2024)

[Read](#)

Hongqi's 3rd-gen L4 Robotaxi allowed for unmanned road tests in Beijing.

(10.07.2024)

[Read](#)

PIX Moving and SODA.Auto announce strategic partnership to accelerate autonomous vehicle development.

(04.09.2024)

[Read](#)

## L4 target

Not announced

**2025**

Not announced

Not announced



## At a glance



Nissan plans to offer **autonomous mobility services starting in Japan by 2027**, working closely with third parties such as local authorities and PTAs and relying on its **inhouse-developed, autonomous-drive system**. Initial trials started in 2024 with the goal so have 20 supervised demonstration vehicles on the roads between 2025 and 2026.



Yutong is China's top bus manufacturer and the world's largest one. For the AD MaaS Case, Yutong provides its **purpose-built electric robobus**, which is already operating driverless on public roads in cooperation with SDS provider WeRide. Yutong **will thus remain true to its core business**.



Acquired by Hyundai Motor Group in 2022, 42dot is the **groups' global software center**. 42dot and Hyundai showcased SDV technologies under development to lead to a **'Software-defined Everything' (SDx) ecosystem beyond mobility** at CES 2024.



In the AD MaaS space, Toyota is **focusing primarily on partnerships, investments and acquisitions**. The extensive portfolio includes, for example, Lyft Level 5, Momenta, Pony.ai or May Mobility. Toyota and Pony.ai are developing a robotaxi fleet of about 1,000 vehicles. A partnership with Waymo is set to explore future vehicle platforms for both ride hailing and POVs.

## Latest news

Nissan demos autonomous driving on streets of Yokohama.

(14.06.2024)

[Read](#)

WiTricity and YuTong Bus revolutionize public Transportation with Wireless Charging for Autonomous E-Buses.

(10.02.2023)

[Read](#)

Geotab, Kia, and 42dot join forces to drive the future of fleet management.

(12.09.2024)

[Read](#)

Waymo and Toyota outline strategic partnership to advance autonomous driving deployment.

(29.04.2025)

[Read](#)

## L4 target

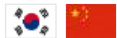
**2027**

L4 reached by **2022** jointly with WeRide.

Not announced

Not announced





## At a glance



Hyundai and Aptiv jointly established **Motional** to develop robotaxis. Moreover, the **acquisition of 42dot** is **intended to strengthen capabilities**. We are curious to what extent Hyundai, apart from Motional, will therefore position itself in the AD business in the future.



Momenta's shifted focus is on advanced L2+ solutions for OEMs in all key markets. However, **in 2025, major collaborations with Uber and SAIC Mobility were announced to deploy robotaxi fleets**. The partnership with Uber aims to launch international robotaxi services, starting in Europe by 2026.



In 2025, Hello, a Chinese bike-sharing and ride-hailing firm, **launched its first mass-produced Robotaxi**, the HRI, **aiming for large-scale production by 2026** in over 10 cities. It partnered with Venucia (Dongfeng), Alibaba Cloud, Horizon Robotics, and Hesai Technology to drive R&D, manufacturing, and commercialization.

## Latest news

Waymo and Hyundai enter multi-year, strategic partnership.

(05.10.2024)

[Read](#)

Uber, Momenta to co-launch Robotaxi service in Munich in 2026.

(08.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

Hello unveils first purpose-built Robotaxi 'HRI'.

(12.09.2025)

[Read](#)

## L4 target




































































**2026** (Motional)
























**2025**






































**2026**























# Mobility-as-a-Service. Europe.

Partnering & Value Chain, Level 4 Target & P3 Assessment

Layer 1				Layer 2				Layer 3		Layer 4	Layer 5			
HW-Stack Chips / SoC / ECU		SW-Stack Virtual Driver		AD Vehicle		ADS & AD Vehicle Operations Functions		Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership		AD Fleet Control Center	Mobility Platform & Passenger App	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, ECU, DCU, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, Dev Tools, ...	AD Vehicle	Components	Cabin Monitoring, Vehicle Control & Remote Assistance Functions		Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership		Fleet Control Center & Remote Assistance UI	Mobility Platform, MaaS Intelligence, Rider Experience	3rd party Maps	Cloud	V2X & others
 				 Commercial Vehicles		ADMT 		MOIA  Uber  		MOIA  EMOTION3D  MOIA partnership	MOIA  Uber  			
 				  	   	Undisclosed		beep    BENTELER 		beep   	beep    MOIA   lyft 			
 HESAI 	 	  		 Applied EV NEVS  	 	Undisclosed		beep    bp  BAYANAT  		beep   	beep   ocado 			 

Layer 1				Layer 2				Layer 3		Layer 4	Layer 5		
HW-Stack Chips / SoC / ECU		SW-Stack Virtual Driver		AD Vehicle		ADS & AD Vehicle Operations Functions	Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership	AD Fleet Control Center	Mobility Platform & Passenger App	Cloud, V2X, others			
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 				   <b>verne</b>									
 				 <b>SCHAEFFLER</b>		Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed			
Undisclosed				  		Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed		Undisclosed			

Layer 1				Layer 2			Layer 3		Layer 4	Layer 5		
HW-Stack Chips / SoC / ECU		SW-Stack Virtual Driver		AD Vehicle		ADS & AD Vehicle Operations Functions	Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership	AD Fleet Control Center	Mobility Platform & Passenger App	Cloud, V2X, others		
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Undisclosed		 		<b>Renault Group</b>		Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed		
  	   		 	  			Executed by several public transport operators.	  	  	Undisclosed		
  		<b>nauya</b>		  			Executed by several public transport operators.	  	  			

Layer 1				Layer 2			Layer 3		Layer 4	Layer 5		
HW-Stack Chips / SoC / ECU		SW-Stack Virtual Driver		AD Vehicle		ADS & AD Vehicle Operations Functions	Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership	AD Fleet Control Center	Mobility Platform & Passenger App	Cloud, V2X, others		
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 •	 •	 •	 •			Undisclosed	 •	 •	 •			Undisclosed
 • <small>Driven to save lives</small>	 •			 •		Undisclosed	 •	Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed		
 •				 •	 •	 •	Undisclosed	 •  •	 •			 •

Layer 1				Layer 2				Layer 3		Layer 4	Layer 5		
HW-Stack Chips / SoC / ECU		SW-Stack Virtual Driver		AD Vehicle		ADS & AD Vehicle Operations Functions	Maintenance & Repair, Financing, Asset Ownership	AD Fleet Control Center	Mobility Platform & Passenger App	Cloud, V2X, others			
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<div>W WAYMO No further announcements</div> <div>LUMINAR</div>	<div>NVIDIA</div>	<div>W WAYMO No further announcements</div> <div>DIDI</div>		<div>VOLVO</div>		<div>Apex.AI</div>	Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed	<div>tomtom</div> <div>HERE</div>			
	<div>NVIDIA</div>	<div>WAYVE</div>		<div>Ford</div>		Undisclosed	<div>Admiral Group</div> <div>Insurance of test fleet</div>	Undisclosed	<div>Uber</div> <div>S.RIDE</div>		<div>Microsoft</div>		

Focus on L2+ and L3

## At a glance



Of all the European OEMs in the AD MaaS space, the **partnership of VWCV, ADMT, and MOIA** is the most ambitious and advanced one. The **ID. Buzz AD prototype vehicles with integrated Mobileye Drive ADS** are **hitting the roads in Germany and the US** – first closed user group testing is expected to start in '25.



Benteler established **HOLON as its new AD business unit**, working closely with SDS supplier Mobileye, fleet operator Beep to develop autonomous shuttles services based on HOLON's mover. As a non-OEM, bringing the vehicle to series production will be challenging – but SPVs will be a USP in the AD space.



Oxa is **one of the few remaining autonomous technology provider in Europe**. First robo shuttle deployments in the US have been accomplished. The **partnership with eVersum** in particular is generating growing interest in Oxa among European transport companies.



Verne creates an AV ecosystem consisting of three pillars: an **autonomous electric vehicle** for ride hailing, specialized **infrastructure**, and a mobility **service platform**. The goal is to reshape future mobility and create a unique user experience. Let's see if they will make it to industrialize their solution.

## Latest news

MOIA unveils series production version ID. Buzz AD and turnkey solution for fully autonomous mobility services.

(17.06.2025)

[Read](#)

HOLON urban arrives in Hamburg.

(19.08.2025)

[Update](#)

[Read](#)

Oxa harnessing NVIDIA technology to accelerate \$2 trillion industrial mobility automation market, driven by physical AI.

(18.03.2025)

[Read](#)

Construction of Verne autonomous EV production facility kicks off at VGP Park Zagreb.

(11.02.2025)

[Read](#)

## L4 target

**2026**

**2026**

Not announced

**2026**



## At a glance

## Latest news

## L4 target

SCHAEFFLER



**Schaeffler joined forces with VDL** to build shuttles based on its rolling chassis and VDL's expertise in vehicle bodies. The shuttle will be **powered by Mobileye's SDS**. Now it's essential to bag first partnerships with fleet operators and PTAs to develop a drive-ready vehicle.

Schaeffler and VDL Groep to team up on self-driving shuttles.

(31.08.2023)

[Read](#)

Not announced

motor



MOTOR Ai develops a **full-stack software solution for L4, relying on raw sensor data**. The SW stack aims to be **SOTIF compliant and meet AFGBV regulations**. The company also **developed a retrofittable Drive-by-Wire system**. We look forward to seeing the first vehicles on public roads and if the ambitious timeline can be met.

MOTOR Ai gets \$20M for autonomous driving software that will fast track global deployment of safe autonomous cars.

(14.07.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

Not announced

Renault Group



Renault teamed up with Waymo on autonomous driving back in 2019 – no further announcements yet. Also, **Renault is partnering with WeRide on self-driving public transit** in France. While a first showcase was deployed in 2024, we expect more to come.

Renault Joins Forces with WeRide for Low-Carbon Public Transit Practice in Europe.

(15.05.2024)

[Read](#)

Not announced

EASY MILE



EasyMile has been deployed vehicles >30 countries and >300 locations. the **EZ10 is the most widely used autonomous shuttle**. **ODD and SDS capabilities must be enhanced** to remain competitive in autonomous MaaS. However, EasyMile also provides driverless goods transportation solutions.

MicroSys and EasyMile collaborate on the development of safety-critical technology for autonomous driving.

(02.04.2024)

[Read](#)

L4 permission on one public road in France.

## At a glance

## Latest news

## L4 target



**Navya Mobility's (ex-GAMA)** focus is SDS development, vehicle implementation and operation. As the technology is limited to **fixed routes** and **low speed applications**, it will be quite challenging to compete with more mature AV players. Gated areas seem to be the only promising use case in the future.

Gaussin-Macnica-Mobility becomes Navya Mobility.  
(09.08.2024)

[Read](#)

Not announced



MAN has not yet made an appearance in the bus segment in the context of autonomous driving. The **MINGA** project, in which MAN has a **strong partner at its side in SDS provider Mobileye**, is the first step. MAN needs a clear roadmap as demand among European transport companies for automated buses is growing.

MAN Truck & Bus to make city buses autonomous with Mobileye.  
(17.05.2023)

[Read](#)

Not announced



Imagery's technology relies on **multiple 360° cameras** and is based on a **deep neural network** that learns to drive by imitating human behavior. Imagery is quite present on European conferences. Therefore, we are eagerly awaiting first bus deployments in Europe.

Night driving challenges in autonomous driving addressed by Imagry.  
(08.01.2025)

[Read](#)

Not announced



The Estonian startup offers autonomous and sustainable last-mile solution and claims to develop the **first autonomous hydrogen vehicle** in the world. Although there are already pilot projects, it will be tough to prevail against the well-known shuttle providers.

Auve Tech extends reach to U.S. market & enhances strategic partnership with Guident Ltd.  
(05.04.2024)

[Read](#)

Not announced

## At a glance



There is **no clear strategy in the AD MaaS case**. Volvo has committed to **develop robotaxis with Waymo** - nothing has happened since.



Wayve does **not rely on HD maps** and **hand-coded rules** but **focuses on its deep and self-learning AI technology** based on cameras. The company raised \$1bn in 2024 to take its Tesla-like technology for self-driving to many carmakers. With regard to AD MaaS, we only expect serious activities in the long term.

## Latest news

Volvo Cars to debut autonomous driving Ride Pilot feature in California.

(06.01.2022)

[Read](#)

Wayve and Uber partner to launch L4 autonomy trials in the UK.

(10.06.2025)

[Read](#)

## L4 target

Not announced

Not announced

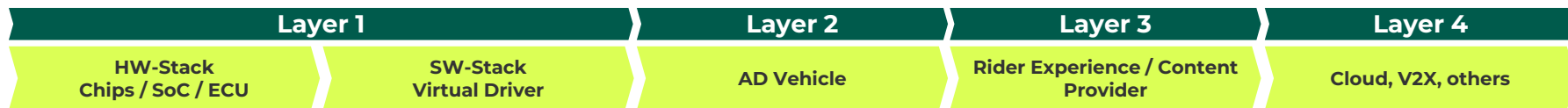
# Privately Owned Vehicles.

Intro | Use Cases & Layer Description

# Privately Owned Vehicles | Use Cases

			 <b>Private Ground</b> Airport, factories, yards, harbors, ...	 <b>Highway</b> Highways, freeways, ...	 <b>Urban</b> City center, designated streets, ...	 <b>Suburban</b> Federal highway, residential areas, ...	 <b>Rural</b> Rural roads, gravel road, ...
POV	Parking		home yard parking (L4)	-	self parking pilot car park, urban self parking	self parking pilot parking place [e.g., supermarket], self parking	
	Driving		-	pilot (L2+), pilot (L3), chauffeur (L4)	urban navigate on pilot (L2+, L2++, L3) , city chauffeur (L4)	commuter pilot (L2+, L2++, L3), chauffeur (L4)	

# POV | Layer Model Description



The **Automated Driving System (ADS)** encompasses SW and HW required to achieve Level 4 autonomy. The HW-Stack involves activities such as hardware development, production, testing, automotive approval, and safety compliance. The SW-Stack focuses on self-driving software development and includes activities such as testing & simulation, ODD (Operational Design Domain) management, SDS licensing, mapping, sensor data processing, E2E integration, and safety compliance.

**AD Vehicles** are considered L4 ready vehicle platforms. This layer centers on the development and design and include tasks such as regulatory compliance, safety management, homologation, logistics, and production.

**Rider Experience** enhances user experience through entertainment and connectivity. Tasks include in-vehicle advertisement, shopping, education, gaming, and multimodal connectivity features. May also be covered by the Mobility Platform provider.

Provides necessary supporting infrastructure. Tasks include V2X infrastructure, 3rd party HD maps, and cloud infrastructure and backend.

# POV | Layer Model Description

Exemplary tasks

Layer 1		Layer 2	Layer 3	Layer 4
HW-Stack Chips / SoC / ECU	SW-Stack Virtual Driver	AD Vehicle	Rider Experience / Content Provider	Cloud, V2X, others
HW Development	SW Development	Design & development	In-vehicle advertisement	V2X
HW Production	Testing & Simulation	Quality assurance	Shopping	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD maps
Sensor Integration	ODD Management	Redundancy	Education	Cloud Infrastructure
Automotive approval	SDS Licensing	X-by-Wire	Working	
Sensor testing & approval	SW Testing & Approval	Regulatory compliance	Multimodal connectivity	
Sensor fusion	Mapping	Homologation	Gaming	
Calibration and Integration Support	Verification & Validation	After sales / aftermarket		
Safety & Compliance	E2E Integration	Safety management		
...	Sensor Integration and Data Processing	AD requirements		
	Safety & Compliance	Logistics		
	...	Production		
		E2E integration		
		...		

# Privately Owned Vehicles. NAR.

Partnering & Value Chain, Level 4 Target & Latest News







LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3	LAYER 4		
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Rider Experience/ Content Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Entertainment & advertisement	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
							China		
						Undisclosed			



LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3	LAYER 4		
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Rider Experience / Content Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Entertainment & advertisement	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
 	  			     		Undisclosed			
						Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed	
 						Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed	



LAYER 1		LAYER 2		LAYER 3		LAYER 4				
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Rider Experience/ Content Provider		Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Entertainment & advertisement		3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
Undisclosed	 					Undisclosed				
       Lidar and radar chips	    			   						 Onboard storage
Undisclosed		 		Undisclosed		Undisclosed		Undisclosed		
Core Business		Partnership or supplier deal	Investment	Acquisition	Parent / Subsidiary	Update				

Core Business Partnership or supplier deal Investment Acquisition Parent / Subsidiary Update



## At a glance



Tesla **collects a huge amount of data** and build a unique ecosystem around the fleet. While there are still legitimate discussions about the robustness of vision-only approaches, the **performance of FSD in the US is already impressive**. Nevertheless, it is still an L2+ system.



GM has combined its former Ultra Cruise system with its Super Cruise program. By the end of 2024, GM announced to **cease funding the development of Cruise's robotaxi business**. Instead, the company plans to **integrate Cruise with its own efforts to advance driver-assistance systems**.



After getting off the robotaxi business with Argo.AI, Ford said to **focus on developing differentiated L2+ and L3 applications** for privately used cars. By 2023, Ford established Latitude to develop future automated driving technology.



Mobileye is the **leading supplier for camera-based driver assistance systems**. In addition to L4 technology for robotaxis, **SuperVision is its state-of-the-art L2+ (eyes on) system**. Also, first **OEMs teamed up with Mobileye to integrate its Chauffeur (eyes off) solution**. We are very much looking forward to testing it on European roads.

## Latest news

Tesla China rolls out OTA update with urban Autopilot enhancement.

(25.02.2025)

[Read](#)

GM teams up with Nvidia to bring AI to robots, factories, and self-driving cars.

(18.03.2025)

[Read](#)

Feds question Ford in hands-free driving investigation.

(24.06.2025)

[Read](#)

Mobileye selects Valens Semiconductor's VA7000 MIPI A-PHY chipsets for automated and autonomous driving projects.

(02.04.2025)

[Read](#)

## L4 target

No binding roadmap for FSD

2025

Not announced

Not announced



## At a glance

## Latest news

## L4 target

helm.ai



Helm.ai employs an AI-first approach to building AD software using an **unsupervised learning technology**. This technology allows to **train on vast volumes of data** without the need for large scale fleets or human annotation. Helm.ai will **power Honda 0 Series** models. Moreover, Helm.ai develops AI-generated video and simulation tools.

Helm.ai and Honda Motor Co. agree to multi-year ADAS joint development for mass production consumer vehicles.

(20.08.2025)

Update

Read

&gt;2027

Lucid



Lucid's advanced luxury EVs are about to be equipped with its **DreamDrive ADAS systems**, consisting of **up to 32 sensors** and offering **more than 30 driver-assistance features**. Since hardly anything is known about partnerships, the **SW is apparently primarily developed in-house**.

Lucid Motors will roll out hands-free highway driving this month.

(15.07.2025)

Update

Read

Not announced

nuro



Nuro **has been a pioneer in last-mile deliveries** with a special purpose vehicle. In September 2024, Nuro announced to **start licensing its L4 technology** to manufacturers of personally owned vehicles and mobility providers, like ride-hail and delivery companies. A smart move to monetize its tech end create a viable business case.

Nvidia is latest investor to back AV startup Nuro in \$203M funding round.

(21.08.2025)

Update

Read

Not announced

TENSOR



Tensor is the first company ever to **introduce a robocar specifically designed for private ownership**, built from the ground up for a dual operating mode – both manual and autonomous. **Evolving from AutoX**, which made its mark operating large robotaxi fleets in China, Tensor is now bringing that expertise to the consumer market with a clear focus on privately owned vehicles.

Robocar Startup "Tensor" Unveils Luxury Self-Driving Car For 2026.

(13.08.2025)

Read

2026



## At a glance



Applied Intuition provides an ADAS/AD development platform, a vehicle software platform, and an autonomy stack aimed at off-highway autonomy and trucking. In 2025, the company announced its proprietary **L2+ E2E SDS stack for automotive**. Due to the acquisition of full stack providers like Ghost and Embark, this move is not surprising.

## Latest news

Applied Intuition unveils SDS for automotive: End-to-End ADAS that continuously learns and improves.

(19.08.2025)

[Read](#)






















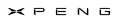











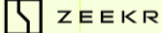


## L4 target

Not announced

# Privately Owned Vehicles. Asia.



































Partnering & Value Chain, Level 4 Target & Latest News



LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3	LAYER 4		
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Rider Experience / Content Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Entertainment & advertisement	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
<b>HESAI</b>  	 			   	  	 			
 <b>LIVOX</b>   	 						 		
  <b>HESAI</b>	 	 		 					



Core Business Partnership or supplier deal Investment Acquisition Parent / Subsidiary Update

LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3	LAYER 4		
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Rider Experience/ Content Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Entertainment & advertisement	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
    	    	   				Undisclosed	 		
	 					Undisclosed			
  	  	 				Undisclosed			



LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3	LAYER 4		
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Rider Experience / Content Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Entertainment & advertisement	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
<b>HESAI</b> 						Undisclosed			
						Undisclosed			
<b>robosense</b> <b>HESAI</b>						Undisclosed			













































LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3	LAYER 4		
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Rider Experience / Content Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Entertainment & advertisement	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
<b>HESAI</b> 	  	  DEEPAL & Avatr		  		 DEEPAL			
   <b>HESAI</b>	    	      		   				 	
 <b>HESAI</b>	 	   		 		Undisclosed		 	



LAYER 1										LAYER 2		LAYER 3	LAYER 4	
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Rider Experience/ Content Provider		Cloud, V2X, others						
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Entertainment & advertisement		3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others				
<div>HESAI</div> <div>DESAY SV</div>	<div></div>	<div> Baidu</div> <div>Voyah</div> <div> 东风日产</div> <div> Phicent</div> <div>Voyah</div> <div> ZHUOYU</div>		<div></div>	<div></div>	Undisclosed		<div></div>	<div>Tencent 腾讯</div>	<div>ByteDance</div> <div>VOYAH</div>				
<div>robosense</div> <div>HESAI</div> <div> BOSCH</div> <div>DENSO</div>	<div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div>NXP</div> <div>UAES</div> <div></div> <div>intel</div>	<div></div> <div>MAXEYE</div> <div> MINIEYE</div> <div>UNTOUCH</div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div>nulimax</div> <div>NAVINFO</div> <div>pony</div> <div></div>	<div>ThunderSoft</div> <div>WNDVR</div> <div></div>	<div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div>	UNTOUCH 未动科技		<div>NAVINFO</div>	<div></div>						
Core Business										Partnership or supplier deal	Investment	Acquisition	Parent / Subsidiary	Update



LAYER 1		LAYER 2		LAYER 3		LAYER 4			
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Rider Experience/ Content Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Entertainment & advertisement	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
				      		Undisclosed			 
	      		     		Undisclosed				
  	    		 				Undisclosed		
Core Business		Partnership or supplier deal	Investment	Acquisition		Parent / Subsidiary		Update	



LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3	LAYER 4		
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Rider Experience/ Content Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
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OUSTER Valeo Mobileye	RENESAS Mobileye Qualcomm	helm.ai momenta		HONDA		SONY	Google Maps Baidu    apollo		
robosense	Qualcomm ESPRESSIF SYSTEMS	HAOMO.AI		GWM HYUNDAI MOTOR GROUP		Undisclosed	NAVINFO		
BOSCH robosense HUAWEI HESAI Valeo	NVIDIA Qualcomm HUAWEI Zemveo Valeo	momenta		NIO SAIC TOYOTA 东风日产 BYD 吉利 HONDA 上汽大众 CHERY GAC Aekun	Update	Undisclosed	Tencent 腾讯 amazon		
Core Business		Partnership or supplier deal		Investment		Acquisition		Parent / Subsidiary	



LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3	LAYER 4		
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Rider Experience / Content Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Entertainment & advertisement	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
robosense 						Undisclosed		LOTUS ROBOTICS	
				GEELY LYNK & CO					
						Undisclosed	Tencent 腾讯	Tencent 腾讯	
HESAI robosense	 			CHERY EXEED					
			QNX						
				Undisclosed		Undisclosed	NAVINFO		
HESAI robosense	 								



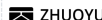











Core Business 
 Partnership or supplier deal 
 Investment 
 Acquisition 
 Parent / Subsidiary 
 Update





LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3	LAYER 4		
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Rider Experience/ Content Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Entertainment & advertisement	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
						Undisclosed			
						Undisclosed			
						Undisclosed			

Core Business Partnership or supplier deal Investment Acquisition Parent / Subsidiary Update

LAYER 1		LAYER 2		LAYER 3		LAYER 4				
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Rider Experience/ Content Provider		Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Entertainment & advertisement		3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
 ZHUOYU	 NVIDIA  ZHUOYU  Qualcomm	 ZHUOYU		 GWM  DONGFENG  CHERY  FAW GROUP  BYD  SAIC  VW China		Undisclosed		 Alibaba.com		 ZHUOYU Liability Insurance



## At a glance

NIO



While NIO premium EVs are **hitting several markets outside China**, ADAS capabilities and functions of other competitors in China seem to be slightly more advanced and widely available. In 2024, NIO announced to rely on **end-to-end large models** for ADAS development. In doing so, they are following the fundamental trend of Chinese OEMs and tech suppliers.

XPENG



XPENG announced that its XNGP urban intelligent driving system has achieved **100% HD map-free operation** with the goal to achieve full coverage of XNGP functions in major urban road networks across China by the end of 2024. XPENG **shows strong ambitions towards L4** for consumer vehicles.

ZEEKR



Geely's announced to integrate Mobileye's SuperVision system for privately owned vehicles. However, this cooperation seems to struggle as Zeekr officially launched its **G-Pilot intelligent driving system** by March 2025, including a L3 smart driving architecture-

BYD



In December 2021, **BYD and Momenta**, one of China's major SDS developers, formed a **joint venture for autonomous driving**. In 2025, BYD unveiled its "God's Eye" ADAS which will be integrated in its entire model lineup.

## Latest news

Start of series production for Steer-by-Wire steering at Chinese car manufacturer NIO.

(17.02.2025)

[Read](#)

XPENG P7+ model comes standard with Tianji XOS 5.4 system.

(25.10.2024)

[Read](#)

ZEEKR unveils G-Pilot intelligent driving system.

(19.03.2025)

[Read](#)

Horizon Robotics' Journey® 6 series in-car computing solution debuts on BYD's God's Eye C smart driving system.

(13.02.2025)

[Read](#)

## L4 target

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced



## At a glance



GWM aims to provide complete mobility ecosystems with dedicated brands for the European markets. **Regarding AD**, GWM has been working with companies such as **Mobileye, Qualcomm** or Nullmax. By end of 2024, GWM **announced the roll out of its all-scenario HD map-free NOA** functions nationwide



While BAIC teamed up with Baidu to develop robotaxis, its EV brand **Arcfox models are equipped with Huawei software and sensor suite**. Our regular ADAS benchmark drives in China showed: **Huawei system's performance is stunning**.



China's largest carmaker intends to equip premium electric vehicle models with **Momenta-developed intelligent driving technology**. SAIC may not seem as 'fancy' in its outward appearance as some startups from China – that's why they co-founded IM Motors in a JV with Alibaba.



IM Motors, **co-founded by SAIC Motor, Zhangjiang Hi-Tech, and Alibaba** pushes its AD capabilities through **joint development with Momenta**. While urban NOA was implemented swiftly, IM also obtained the official AV testing license for highway/expressway in Shanghai for L3 testing.

## Latest news

AutoNavi, Great Wall Motor inaugurate 'Mobility Joint Innovation Lab'.

(07.01.2025)

[Read](#)

BAIC Group announces \$70.35 million investment in Pony.ai.

(02.12.2024)

[Read](#)

SAIC Motor, Huawei forge partnership to co-build smart new energy vehicles.

(21.02.2025)

[Read](#)

IM Motors, NVIDIA, Momenta to co-pioneer DRIVE AGX Thor chip in mass-produced intelligent driving systems.

(18.11.2024)

[Read](#)

## L4 target

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced

## At a glance

## Latest news

## L4 target

Li Auto



Li Auto is another EV company aiming for autonomous driving. Just like its main competitors, Li Auto also relies **on end-to-end architectures** for its smart driving capabilities. Li Auto **teamed up with company QCraft** to provide advanced driving features.

Li Auto rolls out 'end-to-end + VLM' smart driving system via OTA.

(23.10.2024)

[Read](#)

Not announced

NETA



NETA Auto, a Hozon Auto brand, is one of several Chinese OEMs that has entered into **in-depth cooperation with Huawei**. Furthermore, teaming of with Hesai for future vehicle models shall further enhance automated driving capabilities.

Wind River powers NETA Auto's intelligent controller.

(19.07.2024)

[Read](#)

Not announced

mi



Xiaomi sets sight on several autonomous electric vehicle brands by **substantially investing in smart car technology**. The unveiled **Xiaomi SU7 offers great user experience at lower cost** than Western OEMs – the ADAS has still some weaknesses but is about to catch up with competition.

Xiaomi EV rolls out OTA update on Xiaomi SU7 model with VLM integration.

(24.12.2024)

[Read](#)

Not announced

FAW GROUP



FAW Group established several **partnerships along the AD ecosystem – tech providers such as DJI or Mobileye** are about to integrate their smart driving solutions into FAW Group's vehicles, usually starting with FAW's Hongqi brand.

Horizon Robotics joins hands with FAW Bestune in smart driving field.

(24.02.2025)

[Read](#)

Beyond **2025**



## At a glance

## Latest news

## L4 target



CHANGAN is **working closely with Huawei on Level 4 Autopilot**, 5G, and C-V2X, and plans to offer **L4 capabilities in 2025**. Recently, the company announced a strategic cooperation with Geely, among others, to combine strengths and share resources in the development of autonomous cars.

MINIEYE Secures CHANGAN's New ADAS Project, Expected to Deliver in Q4 2025.

(17.07.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

2025



In March 2025, Chery introduced its **"Falcon" smart driving system**, which will be implemented across all brands and models in 2025. Falcon 500, an integrated driving & parking system for highway NOA or urban memory navigation; Falcon 700, w/ enhanced compute for full-scenario navigation; and Falcon 900, a L3 system using VLA and a world model for advanced autonomy.

Chery unveils intelligent strategy, aiming for global smart driving expansion.

(19.03.2025)

[Read](#)

2025



GAC is the fifth largest car manufacturer in China and sells its vehicles under various brands. The company has always **worked closely with Huawei**. In March 2025, Chery announced plans to release China's first L3 autonomous production vehicle equipped with ADiGO GSD (**GAC Self-Driving**) in 2025)

GAC Group launches Xingling Zhixing intelligent driving initiative.

(19.03.2025)

[Read](#)

Not announced



Dongfeng's **VOYAH brand vehicles** are about to be equipped with **Baidu's intelligent driving system**, offering features like Navigation on Autopilot. By end of 2024, **Dongfeng Nissan teamed up with Momena**, while Dongfeng's **VOYAH announced a partnership with PhiGent Robotics**

Desay SV, Dongfeng Motor step up strategic partnership with focus on smart mobility.

(19.08.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

Not announced



## At a glance



Horizon Robotics has **partnerships with many well-known OEMs and Tier1s** with whom they are jointly developing autonomous driving functions based on their Journey chip. Additionally, Horizon offers a variety of **smart driving solutions** ranging from basic assistance systems to **full-scenario NOA** and parking.



During our benchmark drives in China, **Huawei's ADS 2.0 performance was stunning**. ADS 3.0 is about to be unveiled by the end of 2024 and promises another leap in performance. Also, the solution has been integrated in different EV models. Huawei had the goal to become China's Bosch – towards **SW capabilities, it's already much more advanced in China**.



Nullmax pursues a '**Machine Learning First**' approach and has **teamed up with several OEMs, chip suppliers and other companies**. While the depth of cooperation is often unclear, you should keep an eye on Nullmax and its **vision-based, multi-sensor fusion and perception technology** route.



QCraft's robobus operates in 18 cities, 18 cities, including Beijing, Suzhou, Wuhan, and Chongqing. The company's focus is on both **L4 robotaxis and delivery solutions as well as L2++ ADAS**. At IAA 2025, Qcraft officially announced globalization and establishment of a European HQ.

## Latest news

Horizon Robotics announces establishment of European headquarters in Munich at IAA Mobility 2025.

(09.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

SAIC Motor, Huawei forge partnership to co-build smart new energy vehicles.

(21.02.2025)

[Read](#)

Nullmax signs MOU with leading European automaker to launch new era of "AI-Defined Vehicles".

(27.08.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

Autonomous driving innovator QCraft globalizes with European HQ and forms partnership with Qualcomm.

(08.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

## L4 target

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced



## At a glance



Honda has not also invested in **Helm.ai**, but both parties have also stepped into **a multi-year ADAS joint development for mass production consumer vehicles**. Honda also teamed up with Momenta to deploy ADAS solutions in China.



Haomo.ai is **backed by GWM** and develops its urban navigation-assisted H-pilot for mass-production. Haomo.ai still exists as of mid-2025, but it's facing increasing turbulence and uncertainty



While still running a small robotaxi fleet, Momenta shifted **focus is on advanced L2+ solutions for OEMs** in all key markets. Momenta **teamed up with several automakers** including SAIC VW, Honda, GM and IM Motors to develop and roll out end-to-end intelligent driving large model driving solutions.



**Lotus Robotics, the intelligent driving arm of Lotus Technology**, provides comprehensive intelligent driving solutions, including advanced platform software, cloud toolchains, and operation solutions. While the company may be relatively unknown in Europe and the USA, its **AD capabilities are seen by local experts as among the best in the Asian market**.

## Latest news

Helm.ai and Honda Motor Co. agree to multi-year ADAS joint development for mass production consumer vehicles.

(20.08.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

Haomo.AI hits crossroads amid leadership shakeup and tech setbacks.

(19.06.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

Valeo and Momenta enter strategic partnership for taking advanced driver assistance systems technology to new heights.

(05.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

Lotus Robotics and HERE Technologies collaborate on Highway Navigation Pilot for Automated Driving.

(03.04.2025)

[Read](#)

## L4 target

>2027

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced





## At a glance



Apart from L4, WeRide's portfolio also includes **ADAS for passenger vehicles using L2+ and L3**. The company formed a **partnership with Bosch**, combining its SW stack with Bosch's industrialization and engineering capabilities. The joint solution, **WePilot AiDrive**, was launched in August 2025.



Pony.ai offers OEMs & Tier 1 its proprietary **POV solution, "Xiaoma Shitu,"** which supports high-speed and urban NOA. It's available in three configurations: **PonyClassic, PonyPro, and PonyUltra**. PonyClassic is equipped with 6 cameras and 1 millimeter-wave radar, while the advanced PonyUltra version features a setup of 11 cameras, 5 millimeter-wave radars, and 3 LiDAR sensors.



Baidu Apollo **provides OEMs and Tier 1s** with an AD platform called **Apollo Pilot**. Its AI-driven solutions focus on scalability and safety, collaborating with global automakers. The first production model of Baidu's and Geely's joint venture Ji Yue relied on solely visual perception algorithms. **In 2024, Ji Yue filed for bankruptcy.**



DeepRoute initially focused on L4 robotaxi and delivery van deployments but **shifted in 2022 to L2+ and L3** technology. In late 2024, it **raised \$100 million** in a Series C1 funding round to **boost R&D in its DeepRoute IO "end-to-end" model**, expand collaborations with global automakers, explore future robotaxi opportunities, and recruit more AI-native talent.

## Latest news

WeRide unveils WePilot AiDrive, a one-stage End-to-End ADAS targeted for mass production in 2025.

(21.08.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

RoboSense, Pony.ai announce all-around partnership expansion.

(13.01.2025)

[Read](#)

Baidu launches Apollo Open Platform 10.0 to advance autonomous driving development.

(05.12.2024)

[Read](#)

DeepRoute.ai showcases DeepRoute IO 2.0 platform, VLA model at IAA Mobility 2025.

(09.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

## L4 target

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced

**2025**

## At a glance



Geely is advancing AD for POVs through **partnerships and in-house development**. It collaborates with companies like Mobileye, integrating these technologies into models from brands like Volvo, and Polestar. Geely's and Baidu's joint venture, **Ji Yue, filed for bankruptcy in 2024**.



ZHUOYU provides **intelligent driving systems and self-developed core components**, such as sensing modules and domain controllers. As of April 2025, **over 30 new models are in development** under the company's ClixPilot program. At Auto Shanghai 2025, ZYT introduced its **VLA large model**, which supports both ADAS and in-cabin intelligent applications.

## Latest news

Geely launches unified intelligent driving solution suite 'G-Pilot'.

(04.03.2025)

[Read](#)

ZYT makes European debut at IAA Mobility 2025, announces local market strategy.

(10.09.2025)

[Update](#)[Read](#)

## L4 target

Not announced

Not announced

# Privately Owned Vehicles. Europe.

Partnering & Value Chain, Level 4 Target & Latest News





LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3	LAYER 4		
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Rider Experience/ Content Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Entertainment & advertisement	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
LUMINAR BOSCH Valeo veoneer	NVIDIA brainchip* Qualcomm	NVIDIA Baidu Momenta	NVIDIA Baidu Momenta			Mercedes me ZYNC	DEEPMAP here	Tencent	
INNOVIZ APTIV MAGNA veoneer Valeo	Qualcomm	Ariiver Valeo AUTOBRAIN STELLANTIS TATA TECHNOLOGIES Momenta China	TTTech QNX EDGE CASE 			BMW CONNECTED DRIVE AirConsole	here aws	ottopia	
in mobility INNOVIZ Valeo HESAI Audi China	NVIDIA Qualcomm CARIAD in mobility	VAIVA Mobileye UA Horizon Robotics BOSCH ZHUOYU SW models in CN	CARIAD QNX Luxoft TTTech Applied Intuition INTENTA	VOLKSWAGEN GROUP		Undisclosed	tomtom in mobility here 高德 NIRA	Microsoft verizon HUAWEI	

Core Business

Partnership or supplier deal

Investment

Acquisition

Parent / Subsidiary







Update



LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3	LAYER 4		
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Rider Experience/ Content Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Entertainment & advertisement	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
 	  					Undisclosed	 		
   		 	 			Undisclosed			
 	      	     				Undisclosed	  		



LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3	LAYER 4		
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Rider Experience / Content Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Entertainment & advertisement	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
BOSCH HESAI Webasto	RECOGNIA NVIDIA QVOC Ambarella BOSCH Horizon Robotics	UAD momenta WeRide FIVE AI CARIAD Microsoft BOSCH	KONIC	China: ZEEKR DONGFENG BAIC LYNK & CO	BOSCH NEXT	Undisclosed	tomtom DEEPMAP here atlatel	Microsoft	
LUMINAR	mobileye NVIDIA	mobileye		GEELY polestar		polestar Google	Google		
	NVIDIA	WAYVE		Ford NISSAN		Undisclosed		Microsoft S.RIDE Data collection Admiral Group PLC Insurance of test fleet	

LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3	LAYER 4		
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Rider Experience/ Content Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Entertainment & advertisement	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
JOYNEXT 行 思 智 行				 TOYOTA 	 	Undisclosed	Undisclosed		



## At a glance



**Drive Pilot is the world's first ADAS** to gain **type approval for a L3 system** and available in Europe and the US. Initially, the supported speed was limited to 60 km/h. In 2024, an upgrade was announced, enabling the system to follow a vehicle on the motorway at up to 95 km/h.



During our regular ADAS benchmark drives, BMW's driver assistance systems consistently deliver the strongest performance among European OEMs. In 2025, **BMW and Qualcomm announced a partnership towards a new driver-assist system**, enabling **hands-free driving** on approved roads.



**CARIAD is primarily responsible for software development** in the **private ownership** segment. There is also a development partnership (Automated Driving Alliance) with Bosch. Moreover, Volkswagen Group is strongly working with Mobileye in the European market.



Stellantis is working on **L3 solutions with technology partners** - especially **BMW**. In 2025, Stellantis announced STLA AutoDrive, its first in-house-developed L3 automated driving system.

## Latest news

How data from real-life traffic help to increase safety on the road..

(16.07.2025)

[Read](#)

Qualcomm teams up with BMW for hands-free driving.

(05.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

Bosch and CARIAD are making automated driving even safer and more convenient with AI.

(11.08.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

Stellantis unveils STLA AutoDrive, hands-free and eyes-off autonomous technology for a new era of driving comfort.

(20.02.2025)

[Read](#)

## L4 target

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced





## At a glance

• APTIV •



Aptiv is a leading company in the development of ADAS for and invested a huge amount of money in Motional, a JV with Hyundai, before reducing its common equity interest from 50% to about 15% by end of March 2024.

**Aptiv has acquired or at least invested in software companies to strengthen in-house capabilities** towards ADAS and AD.

Continental



Continental **spun off its own AD unit**. Traditional Tier 1 such as Conti compete with strong SW players as OEMs/ customers increasingly purchase HW and SW separately. However, partnerships and investments in AI companies show that Conti **is willing to keep up the race**.

BOSCH



Bosch **teamed up with CARIAD** to jointly develop automated driving functions and acquired AV company Five AI a couple of years ago to strengthen its AD capabilities. Traditional Tier 1 such as Bosch **compete with strong SW players** as OEMs/ customers increasingly purchase HW and SW separately



Polestar is a renowned EV player in the EU market. While ADAS of both Polestar 1 and 2 can't compete with many competitors, there is supposed to be a **significant leap with Polestar 3 and 4**. With **NVIDIA, Luminar and Mobileye**, they have solid technology partners at their side.

## Latest news

Horizon Robotics, Aptiv join forces to develop localized intelligent driving solutions.

(03.07.2023)

[Read](#)

Continental offers aContact tires specifically for autonomous vehicle fleets and robotaxis.

(14.08.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

Bosch and CARIAD are making automated driving even safer and more convenient with AI.

(11.08.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

Polestar 4 to integrate Luminar LiDAR with Mobileye Chauffeur.

(09.11.2023)

[Read](#)

## L4 target

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced

## At a glance



Wayve does **not rely on HD maps** and **hand-coded rules** but **focuses on its deep and self-learning AI technology** based on cameras. The company raised \$1bn in 2024 to take its Tesla-like technology for self-driving to many carmakers. This approach is different compared to companies like Tesla.



Autobrain, pursuing an **End-to-End AI approach**, provides scalable automated driving solutions from single front camera vision to advanced AD solutions. While Autobrain has **well-known investors**, an **ADAS design win in China** and a **collaboration with top OEM on a L4 project** have already been announced, without disclosing the customers.

## Latest news

S.RIDE, provider of the Taxi App “S.RIDE®,” partners with UK-based Wayve to begin collecting public road data for Driver Assistance and Autonomous Driving AI development.

(12.05.2025)

[Read](#)

Autobrain and JOYNEXT revolutionize smart camera solution powered by Autobrain's affordable safety ADAS software.

(04.12.2024)

[Read](#)

## L4 target

Not announced











Not announced

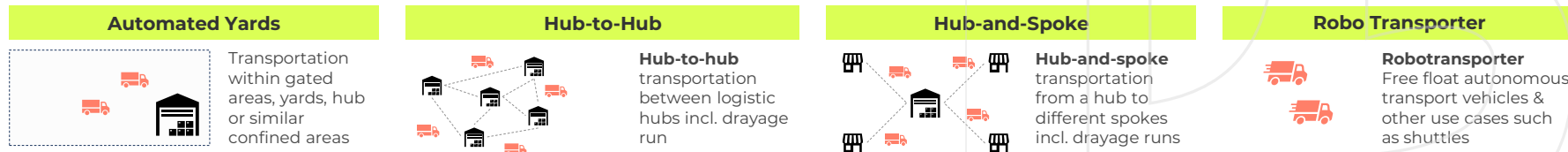
# Goods Transport & TaaS.

Intro | Use Cases, Market Insights & Layer Description





















# Goods Transport & TaaS | Use Cases

							
			<b>Gated Area</b>	<b>Highway</b>	<b>Urban</b>	<b>Suburban</b>	<b>Rural</b>
			Airport, factories, yards, harbors, ...	Highways, freeways, ...	City center, designated streets, ...	Federal highway, residential areas, ...	Rural roads, gravel road, ...
<b>Transport</b>	S		last mile delivery	-	last mile delivery	last mile delivery	last mile delivery
	ML		automated yards, e.g., intralogistics trucks (L4)	-	hub-and-spoke robo transporter	hub-and-spoke robo transporter	robo transporter
	XL		automated yards, e.g., intralogistics trucks (L4)	hub-to-hub self-driving truck	-	-	-
<b>Platooning</b>			automated yards, e.g., intralogistics trucks (L4)	hub-to-hub self-driving truck	-	-	-
<b>Off-Highway / Gated Area</b>			e. g. snow clearing (L4), rob harvesters	-	e. g., street sweeping machines (L4)	e. g., street sweeping machines (L4)	e.g., robo tractor



## Goods Transport &amp; TaaS | Longlist

											
											
Transport	S										
	ML	<b>P</b> 				<b>P</b> 				<b>G/P</b> 	
	XL	<b>P</b> 	<b>P</b> 	<b>P</b> 	<b>P</b> 		<b>P</b> 	<b>P</b> 	<b>P</b> 		<b>P</b> 
Platooning					<b>P</b> 			<b>P</b> 	<b>P</b> 		<b>P</b> 
Off-Highway / Gated Area			<b>G/P</b> 		<b>P</b> 				<b>G/P</b> 		<b>G</b> 

 Activities No activities Stopped activities**G**=Gated Area**P**=Public road

# Goods Transport & TaaS | Longlist

Transport	S		<b>P</b> 		<b>P</b> 						
	ML	<b>P</b> 		<b>P</b> 		<b>P</b> 					
	XL					<b>P</b> 	<b>P</b> 	<b>P</b> 	<b>P</b> 	<b>P</b> 	<b>P</b> 
Platooning						<b>P</b> 	<b>P</b> 	<b>P</b> 			
Off-Highway / Gated Area											

Activities
 No activities
 Stopped activities
 **G**=Gated Area
 **P**=Public road

# Goods Transport & TaaS | Longlist

		STARSHIP	STACK	TORC	MARS	SAIC	NEOLIX	HYUNDAI MOTOR GROUP	PACCAR	Applied Intuition	阿里巴巴 Alibaba.com
Transport	S	G/P 						P 			
	ML						P 				G/P 
	XL		P 	P 	P 	G/P 				P 	P Da Man Lv - No picture available yet
Platooning								P 	P 		
Off-Highway / Gated Area											

Activities
 No activities
 Stopped activities
 G=Gated Area P=Public road

# Goods Transport & TaaS | Longlist

Transport	S								<b>P</b> 		<b>P</b> 
	ML		<b>P</b> 	<b>P</b> 			<b>P</b> 	<b>P</b> 		<b>P</b> 	
	XL	<b>G</b> 			<b>G</b> 	<b>P</b> 					
Platooning											
Off-Highway / Gated Area			<b>G/P</b> 				<b>P</b> 				

Activities

No activities

Stopped activities

**G**=Gated Area**P**=Public road



# Goods Transport & TaaS | Longlist

Transport	S		P 	P 							
	ML					P 		P 			
	XL				P 		P 		P 	P 	P 
Platooning											
Off-Highway / Gated Area		P 									

Activities
 No activities
 Stopped activities
 G=Gated Area
 P=Public road

Goods Transport & TaaS | Longlist

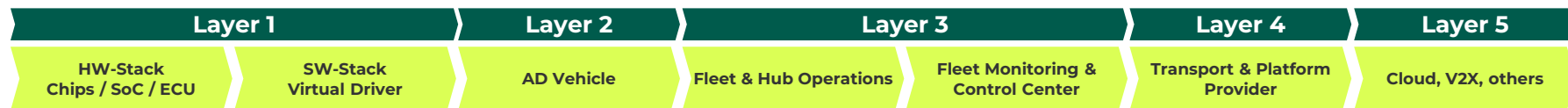
		driveblocks	robione			TIER IV	Outrider	embotech*		FERNRIIDE	
Transport	S										
	ML		P 	P 	P 						
	XL	P 				P 					
Platooning											
Off-Highway / Gated Area		G 					G 	G 	G 	G 	G 

Activities No activities Stopped activities G=Gated Area P=Public road

Goods Transport & TaaS | Longlist

		CLEVON	LOXO	宏景智驾 HONG JING DRIVE	pinkbot	OTTO.NOMY.IO™	NEUBILITY
Transport	S	P 			P 	P 	P 
	ML		P 				
	XL			P 			
Platooning							
Off-Highway / Gated Area							

## Goods Transport & TaaS | Layer Model Description



### The **Automated Driving System (ADS)**

encompasses SW and HW required to achieve Level 4 autonomy.

The HW-Stack involves activities such as hardware development, production, testing, automotive approval, and safety compliance.

The SW-Stack focuses on self-driving software development and includes activities such as testing & simulation, ODD (Operational Design Domain) management, SDS licensing, mapping, sensor data processing, E2E integration, and safety compliance.

**AD Vehicles** are considered L4 ready vehicle & truck platforms. This layer centers on the development and design and include tasks such as regulatory compliance, safety management, homologation, logistics, production, and provision of TaaS and remote operations functions and components.

**Fleet Operations** covers operational activities for AV fleets. Tasks include hub setup, financing, concessions, charging, maintenance, training, cleaning or parts supply. Moreover, Fleet Monitoring & Control Center tasks include goods and vehicle monitoring, remote vehicle control, departure checks, and remote assistance.

**Transport providers** (i.e., carriers) carry goods from shippers (e.g., grocery stores) to B2B or B2C customers using autonomous vehicles.

Freight matching may be executed by

**Platform providers** that connect shippers and carriers or transport demand and supply. They are responsible for order management or disposition planning based on data analysis and simulation.

Provides necessary supporting infrastructure. Tasks include V2X infrastructure, 3rd party HD maps, and cloud infrastructure and backend.

# Goods Transport & TaaS | Layer Model Description

Exemplary tasks



































































Layer 1		Layer 2	Layer 3		Layer 4	Layer 5
HW-Stack Chips / SoC / ECU	SW-Stack Virtual Driver	AD Vehicle	Fleet & Hub Operations	Fleet Monitoring & Control Center	Transport & Platform Provider	Cloud, V2X, others
HW Development	SW Development	Design & development	Hub Setup	Execution of ADS & AD Vehicle Operations Functions (e.g., remote assistance) in UI	Logistics platform	V2X
HW Production	Testing & Simulation	Quality assurance	Financing / Insurance	AD Vehicle Real-Time Tracking and Monitoring	Booking	3rd party HD maps
Sensor Integration	ODD Management	Redundancy	Concessions	Incident Management	Pricing	Cloud Infrastructure
Automotive approval	SDS Licensing	X-by-Wire	Charging	AD vehicle Maintenance Scheduling	Payment	
Sensor testing & approval	SW Testing & Approval	Regulatory compliance	Maintenance & Service	AD Vehicle Charging Scheduling	Disposition planning	
Sensor fusion	Mapping	Homologation	Washing & Cleaning	Emergency Response Coordination	Fleet Intelligence (e.g., fleet & load optimization)	
Calibration and Integration Support	Verification & Validation	After sales / aftermarket	Training	AD Vehicle Mission Dispatch	Order management	
Safety & Compliance	E2E Integration	Safety management	In/De-fleeting	Safety Driver Management	API / Integration	
...	Sensor Integration and Data Processing	AD requirements	Parts supply	Data Analytics and Reporting	Customer support	...
	Safety & Compliance	Production	...	Customer interaction	Customer authentication (delivery services)	
		ADS & AD Vehicle Operations Functions (e.g., for remote assistance)			Data Analytics	
		E2E integration			E2E Integration	
		...				

# Goods Transport & TaaS. NAR.

Partnering & Value Chain, Level 4 Target & Latest News




































































# Goods Transport & TaaS NAR

LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3		LAYER 4	LAYER 5		
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Fleet Operations		Transport & Platform Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Fleet & Hub Operations	Fleet Monitoring & Control Center	Logistics Platform / Transport	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
 WAYMO	 	 WAYMO	  WAYMO		<p>Note: trucking will not be considered here anymore.</p>	  	 		Undisclosed		
 LUMINAR 	 	 	    					  			
    		 	 	      	    	 		     	     		

















































Core Business Partnership or supplier deal Investment Acquisition Parent / Subsidiary Update Partner outside US

# Goods Transport & TaaS NAR


























































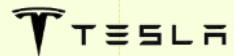
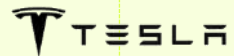
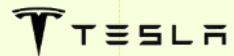
LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3		LAYER 4	LAYER 5		
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Fleet Operations		Transport & Platform Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Fleet & Hub Operations	Fleet Monitoring & Control Center	Logistics Platform / Transport	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
  	   	 	 	  	 	    		    	     	Undisclosed	
				   		Undisclosed				Undisclosed	
   	 	  		 		 		     			















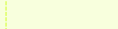










# Goods Transport & TaaS NAR

LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3		LAYER 4	LAYER 5		
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Fleet Operations		Transport & Platform Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Fleet & Hub Operations	Fleet Monitoring & Control Center	Logistics Platform / Transport	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
			 	 	 	  		     			
Undisclosed	  	  		 				         			
 		 				Undisclosed		   			Undisclosed






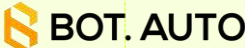
# Goods Transport & TaaS NAR

LAYER 1		LAYER 2		LAYER 3		LAYER 4		LAYER 5				
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Fleet Operations		Transport & Platform Provider		Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Fleet & Hub Operations	Fleet Monitoring & Control Center	Logistics Platform / Transport		3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
    	  	  	  	    	    	  	  	        	  	  	  	
Undisclosed	 	 	  	  	  	Undisclosed	Undisclosed			 	 	 
 	 	 				Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed
Core Business	Partnership or supplier deal	Investment	Acquisition	Parent / Subsidiary	Update							

# Goods Transport & TaaS NAR

LAYER 1		LAYER 2		LAYER 3		LAYER 4		LAYER 5				
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Fleet Operations		Transport & Platform Provider		Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Fleet & Hub Operations	Fleet Monitoring & Control Center	Logistics Platform / Transport		3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
<div><div> <b>Whale dynamic</b></div><div>Whale Dynamic AV stack consists of 3<sup>rd</sup> party HW</div></div>	<div><div> <b>Whale dynamic</b></div></div>		<div><div> <b>OX</b></div></div>			<div><div> <b>zeeba</b></div></div>		<div><div> <b>robomart</b></div><div><div> <b>AVERY DENNISON</b></div></div></div>			Undisclosed	
Undisclosed		<div><div> <b>EMBARK</b></div><div> <b>GHOST</b></div><div> <b>Applied Intuition</b></div></div>	<div><div> <b>Replika</b></div><div><div> <b>TORC</b></div><div> <b>Gatik</b></div><div> <b>driveblocks</b></div></div></div>	<div><div> <b>ISUZU</b></div><div> <b>DAIMLER TRUCK</b></div><div> <b>TRATON</b></div><div><div> <b>einride</b></div></div></div>		Undisclosed		Undisclosed		Undisclosed		
<div><div> <b>AVRIDE</b></div></div>	<div><div> <b>NVIDIA</b></div></div>			<div><div> <b>AVRIDE</b></div></div>		Undisclosed		<div><div> <b>Uber</b></div><div><div> <b>GIGAMON</b></div></div><div><div> <b>Rakuten</b></div></div></div>			Undisclosed	

# Goods Transport & TaaS NAR

	LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3		LAYER 4	LAYER 5		
	Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Fleet Operations		Transport & Platform Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
	Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Fleet & Hub Operations	Fleet Monitoring & Control Center	Logistics Platform / Transport	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
NEW		 NVIDIA							 			
											Undisclosed	



Core Business Partnership or supplier deal Investment Acquisition Parent / Subsidiary Update Partner outside US

P3 AD Market Insights

# Goods Transport & TaaS NAR

## At a glance



The Waymo Driver has **over a decade of deep AD experience** including **millions of miles on public roads** and **billions of miles in simulation**. Waymo has **reduced trucking efforts to a minimum** in order to focus on the ride hailing case. Also, the existing fleet is used for food delivery via Uber Eats.



Torc is an independent **subsidiary of Daimler Truck AG** and the **first AV company to enter an integrated partnership** with a **truck OEM**. Torc and DT are ramping up development and testing in the US. Go-to-market is targeted for 2027.



PlusDrive follows an **evolutionary path from L2++ to L4**. **Global initiatives in cooperation with IVECO, TRATON Group, and Hyundai have been announced**. In contrast to competitors, Plus is already testing its self-driving and highly automated trucks on European roads.



Kodiak Robotics develops autonomous technology for long-haul trucking and carried the **first commercial freight just eight months after being founded**. After long considering Kodiak as an acquisition candidate, they meanwhile became **one of the strongest players in the market**.

## Latest news

Phoenix residents can now experience Uber Eats delivery with the Waymo Driver.

(03.04.2024)

[Read](#)

\$5.6M autonomous truck engineering hub opens near Ann Arbor.

(07.08.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

International begins autonomous fleet trials, takes the next step in self-driving freight transport.

(08.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

NXP and Kodiak Robotics engineer the future of autonomous trucking.

(20.08.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

## L4 target

Focus on ride hailing and urban delivery with I-PACE fleet

2027

2027

2025

# Goods Transport & TaaS NAR

## At a glance

waabi



Toronto-based Waabi is renowned for both its founder and its **closed-loop simulator**, Waabi World, which targets an **AI-first approach**. Waabi has entered promising partnerships with Volvo and Uber Freight. The company is worth observing.

Aurora



Instead of deploying robotaxis, Aurora is **focusing primarily on TaaS** and has already entered into truck **collaborations with PACCAR, Volvo and Continental**. These **collaborations promise to scale their test fleet** to get their product ready for production.

Gatik



Gatik focuses on **short-haul, B2B logistics** for the **retail industry**. More specifically, hub-and-spoke supply chain operations. The vehicles are restricted to **fixed, repeatable routes**. Gatik has found a niche that no other market player is dedicated to now.

nuro



Nuro **has been a pioneer in last-mile deliveries** with a special purpose vehicle. In September 2024, Nuro announced to **start licensing its L4 technology** to manufacturers of personally owned vehicles and mobility providers, like ride-hail and delivery companies. A smart move to monetize its tech end create a viable business case.

## Latest news

Waabi hires industry veteran, Lior Ron, as Chief Operating Officer, positioning the company for rapid commercial growth.

(12.08.2025)

Update

Read

Aurora and McLeod Software deliver industry's first Transportation Management System for self-driving trucks.

(28.08.2025)

Update

Read

Gatik unveils Arena™: Next-generation simulation platform to accelerate commercialization of its autonomous trucking solution, built on NVIDIA Cosmos

(29.07.2025)

Update

Read

Nvidia is latest investor to back AV startup Nuro in \$203M funding round.

(21.08.2025)

Update

Read

## L4 target

2025

Not announced

L4 target reached in Arkansas by 2021

Not announced

# Goods Transport & TaaS NAR

## At a glance



After Argo's shutdown, it's unclear how Ford will proceed for urban delivery and trucking. Nevertheless, **Ford Otosan is cooperating with AVL** in this area. We believe they can't keep up with the leading self-driving truck companies.



Udelv has been doing **commercial deliveries for Walmart** for some time. With the **'Transporter'** they now have their own **versatile special purpose vehicle**, equipped with Mobileye's promising SDS. It's been quite around Udelv for a while – as other companies, Udelv seem to struggle towards industrialization of its vehicle.



Amazon has **invested in Aurora and conducted road tests with Embark, which later didn't survive market consolidation**. Amazon's vision could be to cover the entire logistics chain - in the future also with autonomous trucks, delivery vehicles and last mile delivery solutions.



Little is still known about Tesla's Semi Truck and targeted automated driving capabilities. According to the company, it will be the first vehicle to drive fully autonomously. The truck is to be equipped with **'enhanced' autopilot functionalities for automated highway driving**. At least we still have doubts.

## Latest news

Ford, VW-backed Argo AI is shutting down.

(26.10.2022)

[Read](#)

Ziegler orders autonomous and electric delivery vehicles from the company Udelv.

(05.01.2022)

[Read](#)

Amazon stops field tests of its delivery robot Scout.

(07.10.2022)

[Read](#)

Tesla Semi with sensor rig spotted potentially ground truth calibrating for FSD.

(30.09.2024)

[Read](#)

## L4 target

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced

# Goods Transport & TaaS NAR

## At a glance



Robomart has teamed up with a couple of companies to establish the **Autonomous Retail Collective (ARC)**, an ecosystem aimed at developing and advancing self-driving shops. Collaboration is key in the autonomous mobility space – therefore, Robomart is worth to 'watch-out'.



Applied Intuition provides various solutions for its customers, including an ADAS and AD development platform, a vehicle software platform, and an **autonomy stack aimed at off-highway autonomy and trucking**. In 2023, the company **acquired Embark's trucking assets**, which may serve as the basis for their autonomy stack.



Avride is the **rebranded, international division** of the robotaxi and delivery robot company **Yandex Self-Driving Group**. While international assets have been separated from Russian-owned Yandex assets, Avride said it's testing AVs (and probably the rover as well) in diverse ODDs across the globe, focusing on safety.



**Founded in 2023 by a former TuSimple CEO**, Houston-based Bot Auto has grown its autonomous trucking fleet to eight vehicles. The company currently operates with safety drivers, **targets driverless deliveries in 2025**, and named **Steves & Sons its first shipping partner** through a deal with J.B. Hunt..

## Latest news

Robomart unveils autonomous retail collective to propel self-driving shops.

(08.04.2024)

[Read](#)

Applied Intuition acquires Reblika's generative AI technology for creating fully configurable 3D digital humans.

(08.07.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

Avride and Hyundai Motor Company announce strategic alliance to accelerate autonomous mobility.

(05.03.2025)

[Read](#)

Steves & Sons to launch autonomous trucking pilot with Bot Auto.

(24.07.2025)

[Read](#)

## L4 target

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced

































**2025**



# Goods Transport & TaaS. Asia.







































Partnering & Value Chain, Level 4 Target & Latest News

# Goods Transport & TaaS ASIA

LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3		LAYER 4	LAYER 5		
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Fleet Operations		Transport & Platform Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Fleet & Hub Operations	Fleet Monitoring & Control Center	Logistics Platform / Transport	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
    (Sensor fusion)	  			 				 		Undisclosed	
						Undisclosed					
  				  				 		Undisclosed	

Core Business 
  Partnership or supplier deal 
  Investment 
  Acquisition 
  Parent / Subsidiary 
  Update

# Goods Transport & TaaS ASIA

LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3		LAYER 4	LAYER 5		
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Fleet Operations		Transport & Platform Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Fleet & Hub Operations	Fleet Monitoring & Control Center	Logistics Platform / Transport	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
  	 			  		Undisclosed		            			
HESAI		 				Undisclosed		Undisclosed	Undisclosed		
 HESAI	 	 		NEOLIX		Undisclosed		    			 FIXPOSITION












Core Business Partnership or supplier deal Investment Acquisition Parent / Subsidiary Update

# Goods Transport & TaaS ASIA

LAYER 1		LAYER 2		LAYER 3		LAYER 4		LAYER 5				
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Fleet Operations		Transport & Platform Provider		Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Fleet & Hub Operations	Fleet Monitoring & Control Center	Logistics Platform / Transport		3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
<div><div>OUSTER</div><div></div><div>HESAI</div><div></div><div>ROBOSENSE</div><div></div><div>ZVISION</div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div>NVIDIA</div></div>	<div><div></div><div>DEEPRROUTE.AI</div></div>		<div><div>ISUZU</div><div></div></div>		Undisclosed		<div><div></div><div>Alibaba</div></div> <div><div></div><div>德邦快递</div></div>	<div><div></div><div>Tencent 腾讯</div></div> <div>SD maps – probably consumer vehicles only</div>			
<div><div>HESAI</div><div></div><div>ORBE</div><div></div><div>WEIFU 威孚</div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div>Horizon Robotics</div></div>	<div><div></div><div>KARGOBOT</div></div>		<div><div></div><div>SHUANGXIN</div></div> <div><div></div><div>KTC 康拓</div></div> <div><div></div></div>		<div><div></div><div>Elenergy</div></div>		<div><div></div><div>SHUANGXIN</div></div>	Undisclosed			
Undisclosed		<div><div></div><div>Baidu 百度</div><div>apollo</div></div>		<div><div></div><div>DEEPWAY</div></div>		Undisclosed		<div><div></div><div>SAP</div></div> <div><div></div><div>LIONBRIDGE</div></div>				<div><div></div><div>Qualcomm</div></div>
<div><div>Core Business</div><div> Partnership or supplier deal</div><div> Investment</div><div> Acquisition</div><div> Parent / Subsidiary</div><div> Update</div></div>												

Core Business
● Partnership or supplier deal
 ● Investment
 ● Acquisition
 ● Parent / Subsidiary
 ◆ Update

# Goods Transport & TaaS ASIA

LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3		LAYER 4	LAYER 5		
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Fleet Operations		Transport & Platform Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Fleet & Hub Operations	Fleet Monitoring & Control Center	Logistics Platform / Transport	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
LIVOX		 		 FAW GROUP		Undisclosed		Undisclosed			
HESAI	  TIER IV	  <div>TIER IV</div>		 		Undisclosed		Undisclosed	Undisclosed		

# Goods Transport & TaaS ASIA

## At a glance



Pony.ai is a leading player in L2+ solutions for OEMs as well as L4 robotaxi deployments. However, Pony **will jointly develop premium autonomous heavy-duty truck with SANY and Sinotrans**. They are among the pioneers in the Chinese self-driving truck market.



WeRide unveiled **China's very first L4 self-driving cargo van** in September 2021 and also has other products like robo sweepers in its portfolio. In February 2025, WeRide launched **Robovan W5**, a purpose-built delivery solution.



**Investments from Bosch, Nio and BAIC** made Trunk.Tech known outside China. It is without question **one of the most promising startups** in the Chinese self-driving truck / freight haulage space.



Chinese startup with the **aim to build a nation-wide freight network** using autonomous trucks. Unlike other AV truck companies, **Inceptio initially focuses on L3**. However, it could possibly be a hidden champion among autonomous trucks with regard to full autonomy - at least in China.

## Latest news

Pony.ai, Sinotrans renew agreement on autonomous logistics service joint venture.  
(17.01.2025)

[Read](#)

WeRide launches Robovan W5, pioneering new class of autonomous delivery vehicle.  
(06.02.2025)

[Read](#)

TRUNK nabs multi-hundred-million-yuan strategic funding to expand global autonomous trucking business.  
(11.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

Inceptio Technology joins the Autoware Foundation to accelerate autonomous driving technologies for trucks.  
(18.06.2025)

[Read](#)

## L4 target

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced

# Goods Transport & TaaS ASIA

## At a glance

SAIC



SAIC Hongyan, in collaboration with UTOPILOT, launched a 5G+L4 smart heavy truck that completed fully driverless testing & operations on public roads by 2023. Within 3 years, a fleet of ~300 truck was formed, making it the **world's largest commercial fleet of smart heavy truck**. By 7/2024, the fleet has accumulated **>10 million kilometers** of AD operation.

NEOLIX



Nearly **1,000 Neolix delivery vehicles have been deployed** in nine countries and **over 40 cities worldwide**, with a cumulative mileage of more than 6 million kilometers by 2024. The shuttle may be compared with Nuro, which is currently focused exclusively on the US market.

DEEPRROUTE.AI



DeepRoute.ai **announced an autonomous medium-duty truck business line for urban logistics**. Having started a first commercialization project with Deppon Logistics, DeepRoute is **backed by Alibaba and its huge network** of ecommerce, logistics & community shopping, among others. Reads well.

KARGOBOT



**KargoBot** was launched during Auto Shanghai 2023 **by MaaS giant DiDi** and focuses on a pilot vehicle approach with a human driver onboard and multiple L4 trucks following its lead. We will closely trace KargoBot's development.

## Latest news

SAIC Hongyan's 5G+L4 Smart Heavy Truck to Begin Trial Operations in Danzhou.

(03.07.2024)

[Read](#)

NEOLIX completes C+ financing round with 1 billion yuan raised.

(20.02.2025)

[Read](#)

DeepRoute.ai showcases DeepRoute IO 2.0 platform, VLA model at IAA Mobility 2025.

(09.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

KargoBot.ai partners with SuperPanther to develop new energy L4 autonomous heavy-duty trucks.

(08.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

## L4 target

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced

## Goods Transport &amp; TaaS ASIA



## At a glance



DeepWay - a **subsidiary of Baidu** - plans to offer heavy Level-3-trucks by June 2023. The vehicles will have a range of 300 km, and in addition to a fast-charging function, it will also be possible to swap batteries in 6 minutes. The integration of fuel cells is targeted for the future.



By 2020, FAW Jiefang and Zhito Technology unveiled the J7 L3 super-truck, marking the first mass production heavy-duty truck to use lidar. FAW Jiefang is **developing automated heavy-duty trucks based on Plus.ai's stack** while also having a **strong partnership with Huawei** in place.



TIER IV is a Japan-based company **specializing in Autoware-based AD solutions**. The company aims to make autonomous mobility technology scalable and accessible, collaborating globally to **advance AVs for different industries**. TIER IV participates in projects such as METI aimed at deploying robotaxis for transportation and autonomous trucks for logistics.

## Latest news

DeepWay secures 750 million yuan in Series B financing.

(26.12.2024)

[Read](#)

Plus, FAW Jiefang Qingdao to co-develop autonomous gas-powered heavy-duty truck.

(10.07.2024)

[Read](#)

Developing a mapless architecture for Autoware.

(27.08.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

## L4 target

2024-2026

2025

Not announced



# Goods Transport & TaaS. Europe.

Partnering & Value Chain, Level 4 Target & Latest News


























# Goods Transport & TaaS EUROPE




























LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3		LAYER 4	LAYER 5		
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Fleet Operations		Transport & Platform Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Fleet & Hub Operations	Fleet Monitoring & Control Center	Logistics Platform / Transport	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
				DAIMLER TRUCK		Undisclosed		Undisclosed			
Undisclosed											

# Goods Transport & TaaS EUROPE






























LAYER 1				LAYER 2		LAYER 3		LAYER 4	LAYER 5		
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Fleet Operations		Transport & Platform Provider	Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Fleet & Hub Operations	Fleet Monitoring & Control Center	Logistics Platform / Transport	3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
	 NVIDIA	 Aurora						 DFDS			
				ISUZU				 DHL			
								Uber Freight			
								 ascend			
								CONVOY			
 INOVIZ			ROSAS	 LOXO			NOVIV	 MIGROS			
 APIC				 Volkswagen			 HEIA-FB	 Plünker			
											
	 NVIDIA	 Plus						 DSV			
								 dm			
									 here		

# Goods Transport & TaaS EUROPE



LAYER 1		LAYER 2		LAYER 3		LAYER 4		LAYER 5				
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Fleet Operations		Transport & Platform Provider		Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Fleet & Hub Operations	Fleet Monitoring & Control Center	Logistics Platform / Transport		3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
Undisclosed				 				  				
	 	  		CLEVON								
		  	  		 		Undisclosed	Undisclosed	Undisclosed			
<div>Core Business</div> <div><div></div> Partnership or supplier deal</div> <div><div></div> Investment</div> <div><div></div> Acquisition</div> <div><div></div> Parent / Subsidiary</div> <div><div></div> Update</div>												

# Goods Transport & TaaS EUROPE

LAYER 1		LAYER 2		LAYER 3		LAYER 4		LAYER 5				
Sensors / SoC / Computing HW		SW-Stack		AD Vehicle		Fleet Operations		Transport & Platform Provider		Cloud, V2X, others		
Sensors	Chips, SoC, Dom. Controller, ...	Virtual Driver	Simulation, V&V, OS, Dev Tools, ...	Vehicles	Components	Fleet & Hub Operations	Fleet Monitoring & Control Center	Logistics Platform / Transport		3 <sup>rd</sup> party HD Maps	Cloud	V2X & Others
	<div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div><b>STARSHIP</b></div></div>		<div><div><b>STARSHIP</b></div></div>		<div><div>Undisclosed</div></div>		<div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>		<div><div>Undisclosed</div></div>		
<div><div>HESAI</div></div>		<div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div></div>		<div><div></div><div></div></div>		<div><div>Undisclosed</div></div>		<div><div>Undisclosed</div></div>		
	<div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div></div>		<div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div></div>		<div><div>Undisclosed</div></div>			
<div><div>Core Business</div><div> Partnership or supplier deal</div><div> Investment</div><div> Acquisition</div><div> Parent / Subsidiary</div><div> Update</div></div>												

# Goods Transport & TaaS EUROPE

## At a glance


**DAIMLER TRUCK**


DTNA's **Cascadia trucks with an integrated Torc AV stack** are already **hitting the roads in the US** with a targeted go-to-market by 2027. Currently, there is **no disclosed roadmap for the European market** yet.


**TRATON**


As TRATON's partnership with TuSimple came to an end, **Scania, MAN, and International will now work together with Plus** to intensify the development of L4 self-driving trucks. The companies will focus on hub-to-hub operations – using the **same AV stack across all major TRATON brands** is a reasonable approach.


**einride**


The **Einride Pod** is unique from other self-driving trucks as there is **no driver's cab**. The pod currently operated in gated areas on fixed routes. Towards L4 with higher speeds on public roads there need to be leaps in development. However, Einride's ecosystem is unique.


**VOLVO**


The **"Volvo VNL Autonomous"** fully redundant truck was unveiled in 2024 and will be **powered by Aurora**. In addition, **Volvo has invested in Waabi** and thus betting on a second horse. The approach seems to make sense in order not to be dependent on an SDS provider in its self-driving roadmap.

## Latest news

Daimler Truck and TORC Robotics select Aeva to supply advanced 4D LiDAR technology for series-production autonomous trucks.

(09.01.2024)

[Read](#)

International begins autonomous fleet trials, takes the next step in self-driving freight transport.

(08.09.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

Einride founder steps down as CEO amid push to scale electric, autonomous trucks.

(21.05.2025)

[Read](#)

Volvo Autonomous Solutions and Waabi announce strategic partnership to advance autonomous freight transport.

(04.02.2025)

[Read](#)

## L4 target

Not announced

Not announced

Target reached  
in gated areas  
only

Not announced

# Goods Transport & TaaS EUROPE

## At a glance

LOXO



LOXO'S last mile delivery vehicle is reminiscent of some US and Chinese market players' solutions but is the **first vehicle of its kind made in Europe. Commercial success in Europe requires both a technically mature solution and a profitable business case.** In 2024, LOXO and Planzer announced a joint pilot based on an ID. Buzz, shifting away from the SPV.

IVECO



**IVECO and Plus are jointly developing self-driving trucks** and conducting **test drives on European highways. Pilot projects have already been announced** - so the two could be pioneers for autonomous trucks in Europe along TRATON.

WAYVE



Wayve does **not rely on HD maps** and **hand-coded rules** but **focuses on its deep and self-learning AI technology** based on cameras. The company raised \$1bn in 2024 to take its Tesla-like technology for self-driving to many carmakers. Let's see if delivery vehicles are still a targeted use case for Wayve in the future.

ZF



ZF offers a **comprehensive portfolio for commercial vehicle automation** such as sensors and high-performance computers. While ZF has already **supplied L4 truck companies**, we don't believe ZF will develop an own L4 SDS but rather focus on lower SAE levels and components.

## Latest news

Loxo selects Aeva to power autonomous delivery vehicles.

(28.05.2025)

[Read](#)

IVECO, Plus, dm-drogerie markt and DSV launch automated trucking pilot in Germany.

(15.11.2023)

[Read](#)

Asda and Wayve launch UK's largest self-driving grocery home delivery trial.

(17.04.2023)

[Read](#)

ZF and Aidrivers agree on strategic cooperation to offer autonomous mobility solutions in port logistics.

(04.06.2024)

[Read](#)

## L4 target

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced

Not announced

# Goods Transport & TaaS EUROPE

## At a glance



driveblocks develops a **modular; scalable AD software** stack for commercial vehicles. **It allows OEMs/Tier1 to integrate it with their vehicles and solutions in an open and flexible way.** Meanwhile, the company is rather focused on off-highway solutions.



Starship delivery robots completed **>6mn autonomous deliveries.** It is **unlikely that these robots will become widely accepted for last mile delivery.** However, there could certainly be use cases in gated areas. Being a pioneer in the robot delivery space, more and more new players have entered the market.



Embotech, a Swiss ETH spin-off, develops AI-based decision software for autonomous driving. Their PRODRIVER system enables **Level 4 autonomy in logistics and industrial settings,** powering automation in car factories and ports



FERNRIDE **enables autonomous, electric trucking using human-assisted remote control.** Based in Munich, it serves major logistics clients like VW and DB Schenker, addressing driver shortages and sustainability with scalable yard automation solutions across Europe.

## Latest news

Developing a mapless architecture for Autoware.

(27.08.2025)

[Update](#)
[Read](#)

foodora and Starship Technologies continue to innovate the last-mile experience with the expansion of their autonomous robot delivery fleet.

(17.06.2025)

[Read](#)

APM Terminals Maasvlakte II signs unique cooperation contract with Embotech and Terberg for the purchase and implementation of 30 electric automated terminal trucks .

(09.01.2025)

[Read](#)

FERNRIDE launches comprehensive driverless testing.

(22.01.2025)

[Read](#)

## L4 target

Not announced

Reached at various locations

Not announced

Not announced





WE **EMPOWER**  
FUTURE IMPACT